



Military Health System

NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

Effective: 16 February 2026

This notice describes how medical information about you may be used and disclosed and how you can get access to this information. Please review it carefully.



This Notice of Privacy Practices is required by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Privacy Rule. If you have any questions about this notice, please contact the HIPAA Privacy Officer at your medical military treatment facility (MTF) or, if necessary, the Defense Health Agency (DHA) Privacy and Civil Liberties Office (DHA Privacy Office). See “Contact Information” at the end of this notice.



MHS Practices Regarding Protected Health Information (PHI)

This notice describes MHS practices regarding your PHI. The terms “we” and “our” in this notice refer to the MHS. The MHS includes the following:

- MTFs
- Coast Guard treatment facilities
- All MHS/TRICARE health plans
- TRICARE managed care support contractors and certain other organizations with access to your PHI under agreements with the MHS. However, private sector providers in contractor networks must issue their own Notices of Privacy Practices.
- MHS and Coast Guard headquarters functions, such as activities of DHA and the Military Departments’ Surgeons General



Our Duties to You Regarding Your PHI

The HIPAA Privacy Rule requires the MHS to:

- Ensure that your PHI is properly safeguarded
- Notify you if we determine that your PHI was inappropriately used or disclosed
- Provide you with this notice of our legal duties and privacy practices for the use and disclosure of your PHI
- Follow the terms of the notice currently in effect

Our Right to Revise This Notice. We may change this notice and our privacy practices at any time. Any revised notice will apply to the PHI we already have about you at the time of the change and any PHI we create or receive after the change takes effect. We will advise you of important changes and post the revision on our website at <https://www.health.mil/Military-Health-Topics/Privacy-and-Civil-Liberties/HIPAA-Compliance-within-the-MHS/Notice-of-Privacy-Practices>.

How to Obtain a Copy of This Notice. This notice is available in paper copy at your MTF and is also available on our website. You can ask for a paper copy at your next appointment or call and request that we mail a copy to you, even if you have previously agreed to receive this notice electronically. This notice is also available for download in 20 languages.



How We May Use or Disclose Your PHI Without Your Authorization

Treatment. To provide, coordinate, or manage your health care. For example, we may disclose your PHI to another MTF, physician, or health care provider, such as a specialist, pharmacist, or laboratory, who, at the request of your provider, becomes involved with your health care. This includes protected health information from substance use treatment records when the individual is receiving emergency treatment.

Payment. To obtain payment for your health care services. This may include certain activities needed to approve or pay for your health care services, such as using or disclosing your PHI to obtain approval for a hospital stay.

Health Care Operations. To support the daily activities related to health care. These activities include, but are not limited to, quality assessment activities, patient safety, investigations, oversight of staff performance, practitioner training, licensing, communications about a product or service, and conducting or arranging for other health care related activities. We do not use or disclose any genetic information for underwriting purposes.

Business Associates. To certain companies (“business associates”) that provide various services to the MHS (for example, billing, transcription, software maintenance, legal services, and managed care support). The law requires that business associates protect your PHI and comply with the same HIPAA Privacy standards that we do.

Armed Forces PHI for Military Activity and National Security. To certain officials and for special government functions including:

- Military command authorities, where needed, to ensure the proper execution of the military mission, including evaluation of fitness for duty
- The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) for determinations of your eligibility for benefits
- Foreign military authorities with respect to their armed services members
- Authorized Federal officials for national security or intelligence activities, or protective services for the President and others
- Interchange of Substance Use Disorder (SUD) information between any component of the Uniformed Services. Except: The restriction on use or disclosure of information to initiate or substantiate any criminal charges against a patient or to conduct any criminal investigation of a patient absent court order.

Public Health. To public health authorities and parties regulated by them, as permitted by law. Examples of why they may need your PHI include prevention or control of disease, injury, or disability.

Reporting Victims of Abuse, Neglect, or Domestic Violence. To government authorities that have authority to receive such information, including a social service or protective service agency.

Communicable Diseases. To a person who might be at risk of contracting or spreading a communicable disease or condition.

Workers' Compensation. To workers' compensation programs.

Health Oversight. To a health oversight agency legally authorized for audits, investigations, and inspections. Such activities may include the health care system, government benefit programs, civil rights laws, and other government regulatory programs. SUD information is allowed for audit, program evaluation, or compliance reviews.

Required by Law. To government and other entities as required by federal law or regulation (including Department of War (DoW) and Military Department regulations) and applicable state law. For example, we may be required to disclose your PHI to the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) investigating HIPAA violations or to a DoW Inspector General conducting other investigations.

Legal Proceedings. To parties and entities in proceedings of courts and administrative agencies, including in response to a court order or subpoena. SUD information is allowed with court order.

Inmates. To a correctional facility with respect to inmates.

Coroners, Funeral Directors, and Organ Donations. To coroners, medical examiners, or funeral directors, and to determine the cause of death or for the performance of other duties. PHI also may be used and disclosed for cadaver organs, eyes, or tissue donations.

Law Enforcement. To law enforcement authorities. For example, to investigate a crime involving the MHS or its patients.

Research. To researchers. The MHS reviews research proposals and protocols to ensure the privacy of your PHI requested for such research activities. SUD information is allowed when patient cannot be identified.

Avert Threats. To prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public.

Disclosures by the Health Plan. To parties that need your PHI for health plan purposes such as enrollment, eligibility verification, coordination of coverage, or other benefit programs.

Minors and Other Represented Beneficiaries. To parents, guardians, and other personal representatives, generally consistent with the law of the state where treatment is provided, when not inconsistent with Federal law and policy.

- The Privacy Rule generally gives the parent the right to access the child's medical records as the child's personal representative, unless one of the limited exceptions apply.
- Limited exceptions include mental health, reproductive health and sexually transmitted disease treatment as outlined in the state laws for adolescent privacy where the treatment takes place.
- Access to PHI via the online patient portal is dependent on credentials managed by the Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC), not the DHA, and subject to technical procedures implemented to safeguard the PHI of unemancipated minors within the electronic health record.



How We May Use or Disclose Your PHI Unless You Object

MTF Directories. To individuals who ask for you by name at an MTF (disclosures are limited to your name, where you are receiving care, and your general condition). We may also tell members of the clergy your religious affiliation.

Individuals Involved in Your Health Care. To the following persons or entities:

- A member of your family, or any other person you identify who is involved, before or after your death, in your health care or payment for care, unless we are aware of a deceased individual's contrary preference
- A person who is responsible for your care who needs to know about your location, general condition, or death
- An authorized entity to assist in disaster relief efforts



Uses and Disclosures Requiring Your Authorization

Any use or disclosure of your PHI not described in this notice requires your written authorization. Some uses and disclosures, even if included in this notice, would not be permitted without your written authorization. These include the following three activities in which the MHS does not engage:

- Sharing your psychotherapy notes with a third party who is not a part of your care
- Sending information to encourage you to buy a product if we are paid to send that information or make that communication
- Selling your PHI

If you authorize us to share your PHI, you can revoke your authorization at any time by contacting your MTF HIPAA Privacy Officer, but your revocation will only apply to information not already disclosed.



Substance Use Treatment Program Records (Uniformed Service Members Only)

Records Disclosed as part of a Substance Use Treatment program.

With proper written consent for treatment, payment, or health care operations by the individual
May be further disclosed in accordance with HIPAA regulations

Exclusions from Approved Uses and Disclosures of Substance Use Treatment Records

In instances where disclosure has been authorized by the individual, further release for the purpose of civil, criminal, administrative or legislative proceedings against the individual are prohibited.



Your Rights Regarding Your Health Information

You may exercise the following rights through a written request to you MTF Privacy Officer. If your request does not relate to an MTF, please go to the "Contact Us" section of the Privacy and Civil Liberties page on health.mil, which will provide additional information on submitting your written request. Depending on your request, you may also have rights under the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended.

Right to Inspect and Copy. As allowed by law, you may inspect and request a copy of your medical or billing records (including an electronic copy, if we maintain the records electronically). You have the right to have the information sent directly to a party you designate, such as your physician. In limited situations, we may deny your request or part of it, but if we do, we will tell you why in writing and explain your right to review, if any.

Right to Request Restrictions. You may ask us not to share any part of your PHI for treatment, payment, or health care operations. You may also request that we limit the information we share about you to someone who is involved in your care or the payment of your care. In your request, you must tell us what information you want restricted, and to whom you want the restriction to apply. Neither the MTF nor DHA is required to agree to your request. We will not deny a request to restrict disclosure of your PHI to a health plan (including a TRICARE health plan), where the PHI relates to the care which you paid for in full out of pocket. We will not use or disclose your PHI in violation of a restriction to which we agreed, unless your PHI is needed for emergency treatment. We permit you, the MTF, or DHA to end a previously agreed-upon restriction at any time by providing written notice.

Right to Request Confidential Communications. You may request that we communicate with you in a certain way or at a certain location (e.g., only at home or only by mail). We will accommodate reasonable requests.

Right to Request Amendment. You may request an amendment to your PHI if you believe there is an error. You must tell us what you would like to have corrected or added to your information and why. If we approve your request, we will notify you in writing and make the correction or addition to your PHI. If we deny your request, denials may be partial or in full. If the denial is partial, we will notify you in writing of what is accepted and what is denied. If the denial is in full, we will notify you of the reasons for denial and provide steps needed for you to file a written statement of disagreement.

Right to an Accounting of Disclosures. You may request that we provide you with an accounting of when your PHI was disclosed outside the MHS, but such accounting will not include certain disclosures (e.g. for treatment purposes). You are entitled to one disclosure accounting in a 12-month period at no charge. We may charge a fee for additional requests. Your request must state the time period for which you want to receive the accounting, which may be up to six years before the date of your request.



Complaints

If you believe that an MTF or other MHS component has violated your privacy rights under the HIPAA Privacy Rule, you may file a written complaint with your MTF HIPAA Privacy Officer, the DHA Privacy and Civil Liberties Office, or HHS. Please include in your written complaint: which right you believe was violated, where the violation took place and if known who committed the violation. We will not take any action against you for filing a complaint.



Contact Information

You may contact your MTF HIPAA Privacy Officer at the address and phone number provided in the online MTF Locator or the DHA Privacy and Civil Liberties Office for further information about the

complaint process, or for further explanation of this notice. To contact the DHA Privacy and Civil Liberties Office:

- Mail: DHA Privacy and Civil Liberties Office
7700 Arlington Boulevard Suite 5101 Falls Church, VA 22042
- Telephone: (703) 275-6363

Acknowledgement of Receipt of this Notice

You may be asked to sign that you received this notice. If you choose not to sign, the MHS will still provide your health care, and your rights described in this notice will not be affected.