## **DoD Consolidated Influenza Surveillance Report**

Week 2 (09 Jan 2022 — 15 Jan 2022)













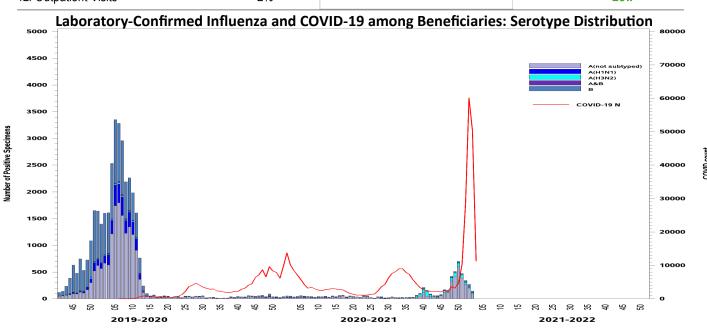


#### One Page Summary: Weekly Highlights

- Laboratory-confirmed influenza cases, dispensed antiviral prescription counts, and inpatient counts among all beneficiaries were low during week 2 of the 2021-2022 influenza season.
- Among active component Service Members, laboratory-confirmed influenza cases and antiviral prescriptions were low.
- Several states and installations in the US Southeast had moderate to high ILI activity, while the rest of the country had minimal to low activity.
- COVID-19 cases continue to account for a majority of all influenza and COVID-19 cases combined.
- There was one laboratory-confirmed influenza hospitalization reported during week 2. (Season total: 14).

### Influenza Surveillance Indicators (2021-2022 season)

All Beneficiaries	Total Per Week	Trend	Activity Level
Laboratory Cases	143	▼	Low
Dispensed Antivirals	54	•	Low
Severity			Activity Level
Inpatient Laboratory Cases	1	 <b>←</b>	Low
Inpatient Dispensed Antivirals	1	 <b>4</b> >	Low
Active Component			Activity Level
Laboratory Cases	46	<b>←</b>	Low
Dispensed Antivirals	6	 •	Low
ILI Outpatient Visits	2%	 <b>4</b> ►	Low

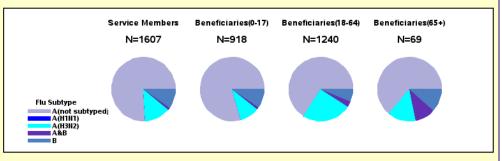


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## Confirmed Influenza and COVID-19 Cases (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

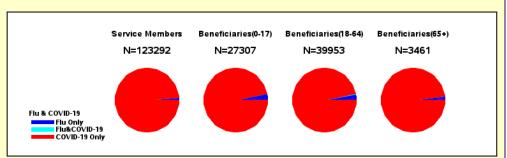
Number and Distribution of Influenza Positive Specimens since week 40, by Beneficiary Status and Serotype

- The number of laboratoryconfirmed influenza positive specimens for the season is low.
- Among subtyped specimens, influenza A (H3N2) and influenza B have predominated.

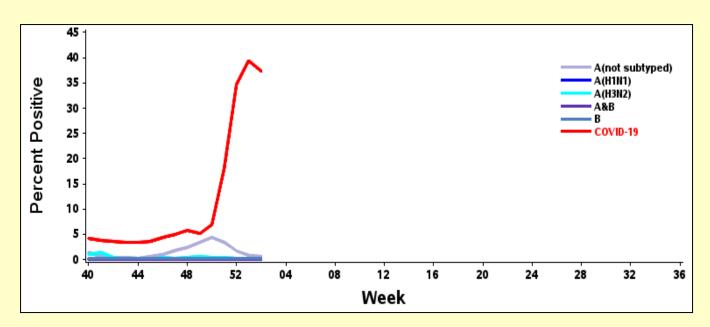


Number and Distribution of Influenza Positive Specimens and COVID-19 Cases since week 40, by Beneficiary Status

 COVID-19 cases predominated among all beneficiary categories, representing a majority of influenza and COVID-19 cases combined.



Percent of Specimens Positive for Influenza (by Serotype) or COVID-19

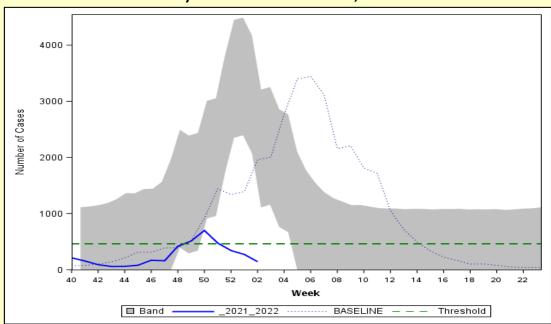


• The percent of specimens positive for influenza (all subtypes) remained stable and low during week 2, while the percent of specimens positive for SARS-CoV-2 remained high, at approximately 37%.

## Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

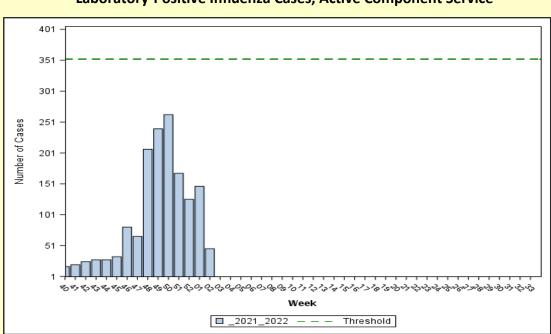
#### **Laboratory-Positive Influenza Cases, All Beneficiaries**

- The number of laboratory-confirmed influenza cases among all beneficiaries was below the threshold and baseline for week 2.
- Band indicates one standard deviation above and below seasonal baseline estimates. Threshold indicates two standard deviations above offseason average.



#### **Laboratory-Positive Influenza Cases, Active Component Service**

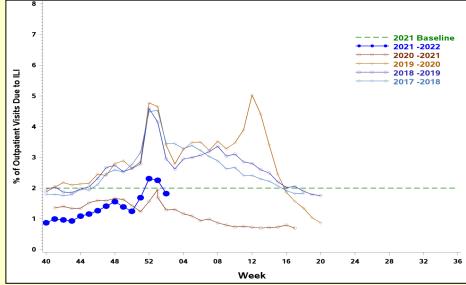
- The number of active component Service Member laboratoryconfirmed influenza cases decreased, remaining well below the threshold.
- Threshold indicates two standard deviations above seasonal baseline estimates.



## ILI and Dispensed Antiviral Prescriptions (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

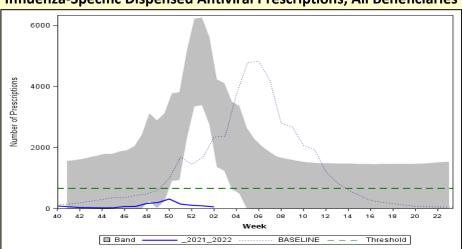
# Percent of Outpatient Visits Due to ILI: Service Members, 2017-2018 to 2021-2022 Seasons

- The percentage of outpatient visits due to ILI was just under the baseline for the 2021-2022 season.
- COVID-19 mitigation efforts are likely contributing to the lower than normal number of ILIs.



Influenza-Specific Dispensed Antiviral Prescriptions, All Beneficiaries

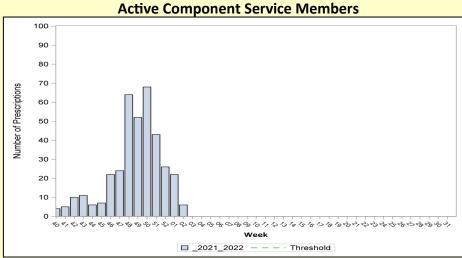
- Influenza-specific dispensed antiviral prescriptions among all beneficiaries remained low and below the weekly baseline and threshold.
- Band indicates one standard deviation above and below seasonal baseline estimates. Threshold indicates two standard deviations above off-season average.



**Influenza-Specific Dispensed Antiviral Prescriptions:** 

### The number of influenza-specific dispensed antiviral prescriptions among active component Service Members decreased.

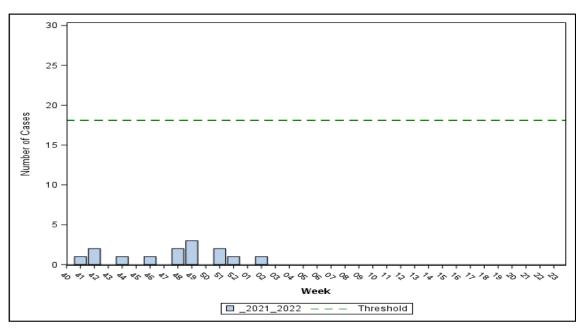
Threshold indicates two standard deviation above the overall weighted average during the season. However, there is not enough data for the season to calculate the threshold for this metric.



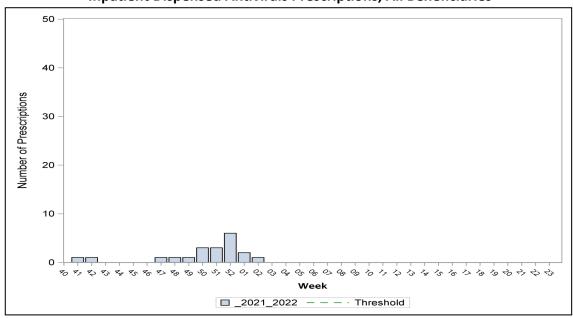
## Severity: Hospitalized Influenza Metrics (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

- There was one laboratory-confirmed influenza hospitalization reported during week 2 (a service member in Texas with influenza A). One additional hospitalization was reported for a previous week, bringing the total to 14 for the season (6 service members and 8 other beneficiaries).
- There were minimal inpatient influenza-specific antiviral prescriptions dispensed during week 2.
- Thresholds indicate one standard deviation above the overall weighted average during the season. However, there is not enough data for the season to calculate the threshold for the influenza-specific antiviral prescriptions metric.

#### Hospitalized Laboratory-Positive Influenza Cases, All Beneficiaries



#### **Inpatient Dispensed Antivirals Prescriptions, All Beneficiaries**



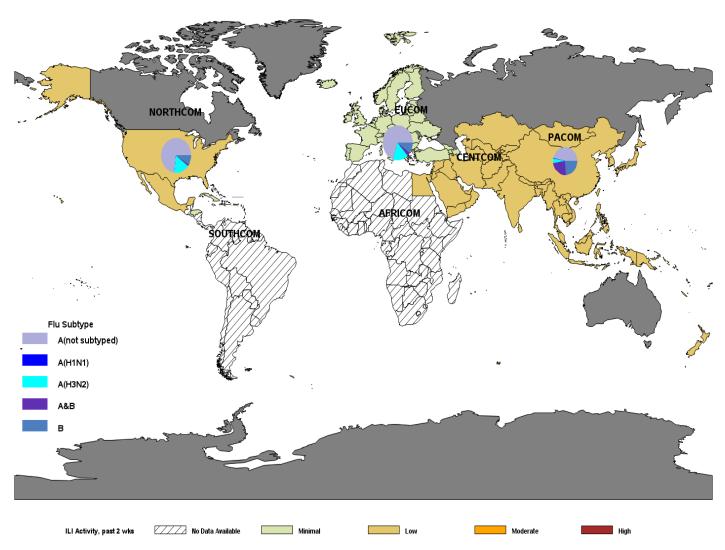
# Influenza Activity: Geographic Combatant Command

(2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

#### \*\* The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.

- NORTHCOM: ILI activity was low. The majority of laboratory-confirmed influenza cases have been Influenza A (not subtyped).
- EUCOM: ILI activity was minimal. A small number of influenza positive specimens have been reported for the season. The majority have been Influenza A (not subtyped).
- INDOPACOM: ILI activity was low. Influenza A (not subtyped) predominated among the few laboratory-confirmed influenza positive specimens that were reported.
- SOUTHCOM: ILI activity was minimal. No specimens have tested positive for influenza this season.
- CENTCOM: ILI activity was low.

#### ILI Activity (Service Members) and Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries)

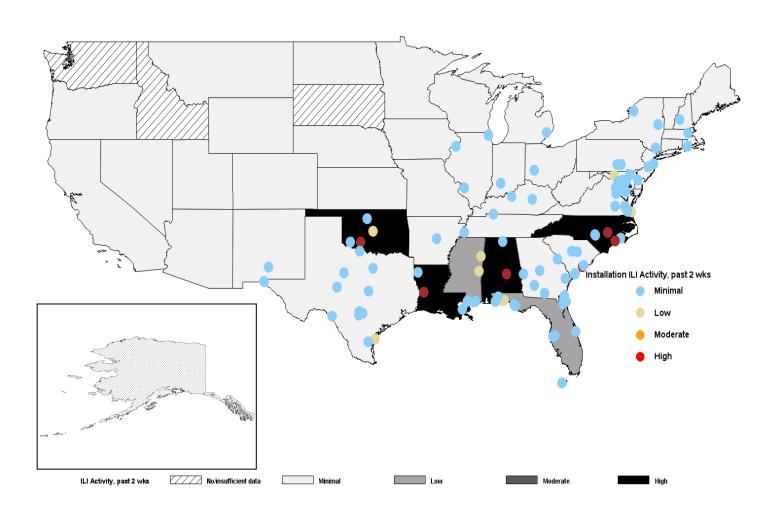


<sup>\*</sup>Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.

## Influenza Activity: NORTHCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

- \*\* The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.
- A majority of installations and states with available data had minimal to low ILI activity during week 2. Several states and installations in the Southeast had moderate to high ILI levels.
- Due to delays in receiving MHS GENESIS data, installations using MHS GENESIS will not have 2-week ILI activity data.
- State level data includes both Military Treatment Facility (MTF) and outsourced care. Therefore, state activity levels may differ from the installation level data.
- Installation-level laboratory-confirmed influenza and COVID-19 case data can be found on pages 14-19 of the report.

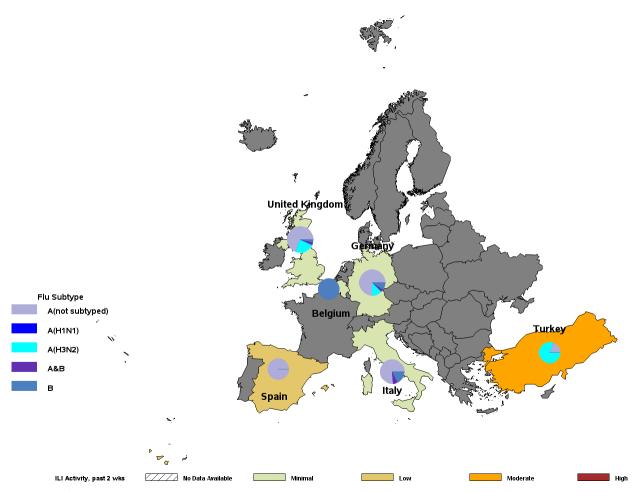
#### ILI Activity (Service Members) by State and Installation



## Influenza and COVID-19 Activity: EUCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

- \*\* The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.
- ILI activity was moderate in Turkey, and minimal to low in all other countries with available data.
- Only a small number of laboratory-confirmed influenza cases have been reported for EUCOM this season.
- Installation-level laboratory-confirmed influenza and COVID-19 case data for EUCOM can be found on page 9 of the report.

#### ILI Activity (Service Members) and Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries)



<sup>\*</sup>Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.

# Confirmed Influenza and COVID-19: EUCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

### Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

Country	Location	Service	,	ot sub- ped)	A (F	11N1)	Α (	H3N2)	А	. & В		В	Total positive	Total tested	% Positive	Change from
Country	Location	Service	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks		2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks		past 2 weeks
Belgium	Shape	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	Barton Barracks	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	Landstuhl RMC	Α	3	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	3	429	1	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	Patch Barracks	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	Ramstein AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	Spangdahlem AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	136	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	USAG Bavaria	Α	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	208	2	$\downarrow$
Germany	USAG Hohenfels/Amberg	Α	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	100	$\downarrow$
Germany	USAG Kaiserslautern	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	USAG Katterbach	Α	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	USAG Wiesbaden	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Italy	Aviano AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	10	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Italy	NAS Sigonella	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Italy	NSA Naples	N	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	168	1	$\downarrow$
Italy	USAG Italy	Α	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	447	1	$\downarrow$
Spain	NS Rota	N	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33	3	$\downarrow$
Turkey	Incirlik AB	F	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	46	2	$\downarrow$
United Kingdom	RAF Alconbury	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United Kingdom	RAF Croughton	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United Kingdom	RAF Lakenheath	F	2	21	0	0	0	7	0	1	0	1	2	534	0	$\uparrow$

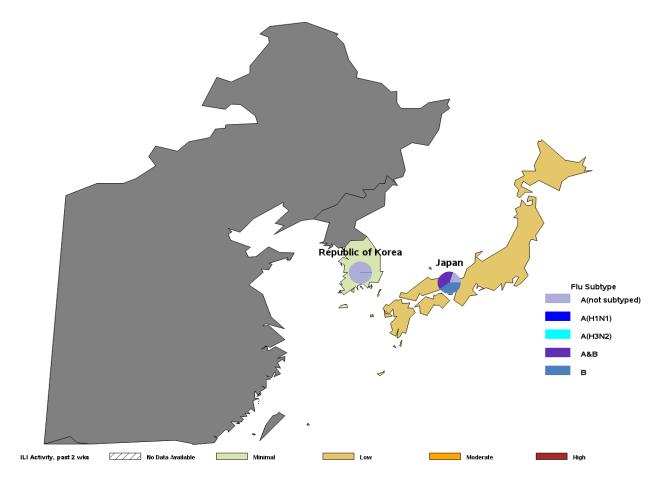
### **COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 by Installation (All Beneficiaries)**

			C	OVID-19	
Country	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
Belgium	Shape	Α	64	109	$\uparrow$
Germany	Barton Barracks	Α	10	16	$\downarrow$
Germany	Landstuhl RMC	Α	1366	2339	$\uparrow$
Germany	Patch Barracks	Α	4	4	$\leftrightarrow$
Germany	Ramstein AB	F	178	208	$\uparrow$
Germany	Spangdahlem AB	F	81	116	<b>↑</b>
Germany	USAG Bavaria	Α	686	976	<b>↑</b>
Germany	USAG Hohenfels/Amberg	Α	73	210	<b>↑</b>
Germany	USAG Kaiserslautern	Α	31	44	<b>↑</b>
Germany	USAG Katterbach	Α	96	233	$\uparrow$
Germany	USAG Wiesbaden	Α	238	365	$\uparrow$
Italy	Aviano AB	F	270	390	$\uparrow$
Italy	NAS Sigonella	N	128	155	$\uparrow$
Italy	NSA Naples	N	98	170	<b>↑</b>
Italy	USAG Italy	Α	350	457	<b>↑</b>
Spain	NS Rota	N	326	485	<b>↑</b>
Turkey	Incirlik AB	F	88	113	<b>↑</b>
United Kingdom	RAF Alconbury	F	27	81	$\rightarrow$
United Kingdom	RAF Croughton	F	40	54	$\leftrightarrow$
United Kingdom	RAF Lakenheath	F	299	1117	<b>\</b>

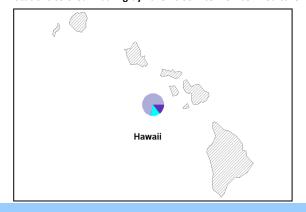
## Influenza Activity: INDOPACOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

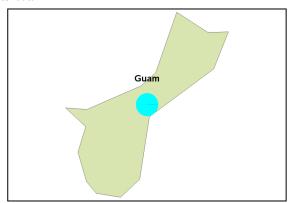
- \*\* The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.
- ILI activity was low in Japan and minimal in all other countries with available data.
- Installation-level laboratory-confirmed influenza and COVID-19 case data for INDOPACOM can be found on page 11 of the report.

### ILI Activity (Service Members) and Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries)



\*Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.





# Influenza Activity: INDOPACOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

### Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

			,	ot sub-									Total			
Country	Location	Service		ped)	_ `	1N1)	_ `	13N2)	A 8			В	positive			Change from
			2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
Guam	JB Andersen	J	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	531	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	CFA Okinawa	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	254	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	CFA Yokosuka	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	Camp Foster	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	Camp Fuji	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	Camp Zama	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	86	2	$\downarrow$
Japan	Kadena AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	MCAS Futenma	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	MCAS Iwakuni	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	11	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	Misawa AB	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	108	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	NAF Atsugi	N	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	NB Okinawa	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	USFA Sasebo	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Japan	Yokota AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	CFA Chinhae	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Camp Casey	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Camp Humphreys	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Camp Walker	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Kunsan AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Osan AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Yongsan Garrison	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United States	Camp H M Smith	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United States	Ft Shafter	Α	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	59	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United States	JB Pearl Harbor-Hickam	J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United States	MCB Hawaii	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United States	Schofield Barracks	Α	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	$\leftrightarrow$

### **COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 by Installation (All Beneficiaries)**

			CC	)VID-19	
Country	Location	Service			Change from
			2 wks	Since week	past 2 weeks
Guam	JB Andersen	J	885	1144	$\uparrow$
Japan	CFA Okinawa	N	2123	2681	<b>1</b>
Japan	CFA Yokosuka	N	390	435	$\uparrow$
Japan	Camp Foster	N	118	139	<b>1</b>
Japan	Camp Fuji	N	9	19	$\downarrow$
Japan	Camp Zama	Α	183	204	<b>↑</b>
Japan	Kadena AB	F	828	892	$\uparrow$
Japan	MCAS Futenma	N	311	322	<b>↑</b>
Japan	MCAS Iwakuni	N	682	875	$\downarrow$
Japan	Misawa AB	F	564	653	<b>↑</b>
Japan	NAF Atsugi	N	147	148	$\uparrow$
Japan	NB Okinawa	N	490	769	<b>↑</b>
Japan	USFA Sasebo	N	59	74	<b>↑</b>
Japan	Yokota AB	F	378	455	<b>↑</b>
Korea, Republic of	CFA Chinhae	N	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Camp Casey	Α	20	33	$\uparrow$
Korea, Republic of	Camp Humphreys	Α	31	46	$\uparrow$
Korea, Republic of	Camp Walker	Α	3	6	$\downarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Kunsan AB	F	131	460	$\downarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Osan AB	F	573	1270	$\downarrow$
Korea, Republic of	Yongsan Garrison	Α	1577	2522	<b>↑</b>
United States	Camp H M Smith	N	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United States	Ft Shafter	Α	1227	2835	$\downarrow$
United States	JB Pearl Harbor-Hickam	J	452	1152	$\downarrow$
United States	MCB Hawaii	N	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
United States	Schofield Barracks	Α	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$

## Influenza Activity: SOUTHCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

- \*\* The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.
- ILI activity was minimal in Cuba.
- No laboratory-confirmed influenza cases have been reported for SOUTHCOM for the 2021-2022 season.

### ILI Activity (Service Members) and Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries)



<sup>\*</sup>Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.

#### Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

			A (n	ot sub-									Total posi-	Total		
Country	Location	Service	ty	ped)	A (H	1N1)	A (F	13N2)	А	& B		В	tive	tested	% Positive	Change from
			2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
Cuba	Guantanamo Bay	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	$\leftrightarrow$

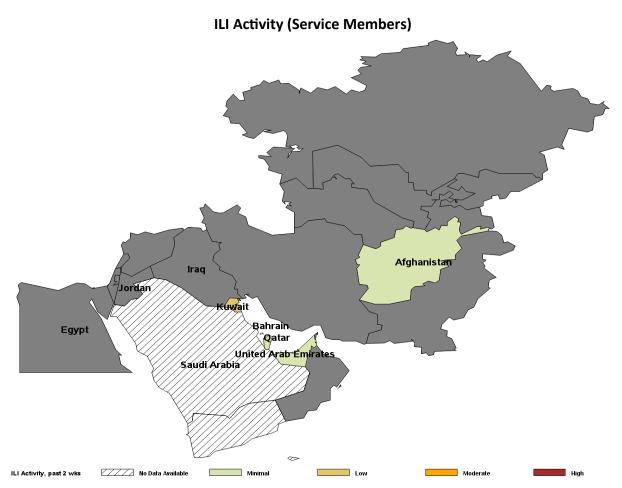
#### **COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 by Installation (All Beneficiaries)**

C	l	Camilaa		COVID-19	Change from
Country	Location	Service	2 wks	Since week 41	last report
Cuba	Guantanamo Bav	N	35	47	<b>^</b>

1/21/2022

# Influenza Activity: CENTCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

- \*\* The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.
  - ILI activity among service members was low in Kuwait and minimal in all other countries with available data.



<sup>\*</sup>Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.

# NORTHCOM Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza

(2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

## Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Alaska through Georgia

			A (not si	ubtyped)	A (H	H1N1)	A (H3	3N2)	А	& B		В	Total positive	Total tested	% Positive	
State	Location	Service														Change from
A 1/	Cialana ACD	-	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
AK	Eielson AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 6	0	$\leftrightarrow$
AK	Ft Greely	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	$\leftrightarrow$
AK	Ft Wainwright	A	0 12	36	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	6	0 12	238	5	$\leftrightarrow$
AK	JB Elmendorf-Richardson Ft Rucker	J	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	1	182	1	<u>↓</u>
AL AL	Maxwell AFB	A F	5	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	7	173	4	→ →
AL	Redstone Arsenal	A	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	45	2	<u> </u>
AR	Little Rock AFB	F	4	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	379	1	<u> </u>
AZ	Davis-Monthan AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
AZ	Ft Huachuca	A	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	$\leftrightarrow$
AZ	Luke AFB	F	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
AZ	MCAS Yuma	N	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	Beale AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	Camp Pendleton	N	1	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	169	1	<u></u>
CA	Edwards AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	Ft Irwin	A	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	Los Angeles AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	NAH Lemoore	N	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	NB Coronado	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	NB San Diego	N	0	13	0	0	1	12	0	0	0	5	1	186	1	<u>↓</u>
CA	NV Ventura County	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	Travis AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	Twentynine Palms	N	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	USAG Presidio of Monterey	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
CA	Vandenberg AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	55	0	$\leftrightarrow$
СО	Buckley AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	$\leftrightarrow$
СО	Ft Carson	Α	3	57	0	0	0	0	1	7	3	26	7	146	5	<b>+</b>
СО	Peterson AFB	F	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	74	0	$\leftrightarrow$
со	USAF Academy	F	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	$\leftrightarrow$
СТ	NSB New London	N	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	$\leftrightarrow$
DC	JB Anacostia-Bolling	F	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	$\leftrightarrow$
DC	Pentagon	J	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	$\leftrightarrow$
DE	Dover AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	$\leftrightarrow$
FL	Eglin AFB	J	5	55	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	5	598	1	<b>↑</b>
FL	Hurlburt Field	F	2	31	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	229	1	<b>V</b>
FL	Macdill AFB	F	1	19	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	9	5	385	1	$\leftrightarrow$
FL	NAS Jacksonville	J	11	78	0	0	5	11	0	1	3	16	19	1146	2	<b>↑</b>
FL	NAS Key West	J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	28	0	$\leftrightarrow$
FL	NAS Pensacola	N	16	113	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	18	27	1478	2	<b>\</b>
FL	NAS Whiting Field	N	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	12	10	134	7	<b>↑</b>
FL	NS Mayport	J	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	8	<b>↑</b>
FL	Patrick AFB	F	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	102	1	$\rightarrow$
FL	Tyndall AFB	F	5	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	6	333	2	$\leftrightarrow$
GA	Ft Benning	Α	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	2	251	1	$\downarrow$
GA	Ft Gordon	Α	4	57	0	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	7	498	1	$\rightarrow$
GA	Ft Stewart	Α	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	103	0	$\leftrightarrow$
GA	Hunter Army Airfield	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	$\leftrightarrow$
GA	Moody AFB	F	3	33	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	3	296	1	$\rightarrow$
GA	NAS Albany	J	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	20	0	$\leftrightarrow$
GA	NSB Kings Bay	J	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	$\leftrightarrow$
GA	Robins AFB	F	0	0	0	0	1	22	0	0	0	0	1	521	0	$\leftrightarrow$

# NORTHCOM COVID-19 Cases

(2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

## COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Alaska through Georgia

			С	OVID-19	
State	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
AK	Eielson AFB	F	214	403	$\uparrow$
AK	Ft Wainwright	Α	524	865	<b>1</b>
AK	JB Elmendorf-Richardson	J	1119	2108	<b>↑</b>
AL	Ft Rucker	Α	103	215	$\leftrightarrow$
AL	Maxwell AFB	F	417	589	<b>↑</b>
AL	Redstone Arsenal	Α	68	109	<b>↑</b>
AR	Little Rock AFB	F	348	512	<b>↑</b>
ΑZ	Davis-Monthan AFB	F	153	217	<b>↑</b>
ΑZ	Ft Huachuca	Α	326	603	$\downarrow$
ΑZ	Luke AFB	F	556	1030	<b>↑</b>
CA	Beale AFB	F	177	288	<b>↑</b>
CA	Camp Pendleton	N	1953	2840	<b>↑</b>
CA	Edwards AFB	F	127	232	<b>↑</b>
CA	Ft Irwin	Α	738	911	<b>↑</b>
CA	Los Angeles AFB	F	43	100	$\downarrow$
CA	NAH Lemoore	N	381	593	<b>↑</b>
CA	NB San Diego	N	2938	5251	<b>↑</b>
CA	Travis AFB	F	379	690	<b>↑</b>
CA	Twentynine Palms	N	445	597	<b>↑</b>
CA	USAG Presidio of Monterey	Α	238	492	$\downarrow$
CA	Vandenberg AFB	F	357	470	<b>↑</b>
СО	Buckley AFB	F	131	448	<b>↑</b>
СО	Ft Carson	Α	1875	3862	<b>↑</b>
СО	Peterson AFB	F	420	801	<b>↑</b>
СО	Schriever AFB	F	25	40	<b>1</b>

			С	OVID-19	
State	Location	Service	2 wks	Since week 41	Change from past 2 weeks
СО	USAF Academy	F	379	697	1
СТ	NSB New London	N	348	465	<b>1</b>
DC	JB Anacostia-Bolling	F	213	442	<b>↑</b>
DC	JB Myer-Henderson Hall	Α	0	36	$\leftrightarrow$
DC	Pentagon	J	277	479	1
DC	Washington Navy Yard	N	18	30	1
DE	Dover AFB	F	283	661	$\downarrow$
FL	Eglin AFB	J	970	1293	<b>↑</b>
FL	Hurlburt Field	F	304	424	$\downarrow$
FL	Macdill AFB	F	450	601	$\uparrow$
FL	NAS Jacksonville	J	1470	2033	<b>↑</b>
FL	NAS Key West	J	95	161	$\uparrow$
FL	NAS Pensacola	N	784	1111	<b>↑</b>
FL	NAS Whiting Field	N	63	79	<b>↑</b>
FL	NS Mayport	J	557	803	$\uparrow$
FL	Patrick AFB	F	232	336	$\leftrightarrow$
FL	Tyndall AFB	F	130	162	<b>↑</b>
GA	Ft Benning	Α	1651	2844	$\uparrow$
GA	Ft Gordon	Α	1676	2456	$\uparrow$
GA	Ft Stewart	Α	1673	2027	<b>↑</b>
GA	Hunter Army Airfield	Α	649	815	<b>↑</b>
GA	Moody AFB	F	379	501	$\downarrow$
GA	NAS Albany	J	25	32	$\uparrow$
GA	NSB Kings Bay	J	287	374	<b>1</b>
GA	Robins AFB	F	265	419	$\uparrow$

# NORTHCOM Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza

(2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

## Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Idaho through New York

			A (not s	ubtyped)	A (H	H1N1)	A (H	3N2)	А	& B	Е		Total positive	Total tested	% Positive	Change from
State	Location	Service	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
ID	Mountain Home AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
IL	NS Great Lakes	N	2	16	0	0	3	33	0	0	0	1	5	838	1	$\leftrightarrow$
IL	Rock Island Arsenal	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
IL	Scott AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	$\leftrightarrow$
KS	Ft Leavenworth	Α	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	$\leftrightarrow$
KS	Ft Riley	Α	2	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	158	1	$\downarrow$
KS	Mcconnell AFB	F	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
KY	Ft Campbell	Α	6	117	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	13	6	470	1	$\leftrightarrow$
KY	Ft Knox	Α	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	129	0	$\leftrightarrow$
LA	Barksdale AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	36	0	$\leftrightarrow$
LA	Ft Polk	Α	0	23	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	1	97	1	<b>1</b>
LA	NAS Belle Chase	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MA	Hanscom AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	2	1	22	5	<b>1</b>
MD	Aberdeen Proving Ground	Α	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	4	98	4	<b>+</b>
MD	Ft Detrick	Α	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	1	45	2	<b>V</b>
MD	Ft Meade	Α	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	66	2	<b>1</b>
MD	JB Andrews	F	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	171	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MD	NAS Patuxent River	N	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MD	NBHC Bancroft Hall	N	0	157	0	0	0	221	0	0	0	0	0	457	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MD	NHC Annapolis	N	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	263	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MD	NSF Indian Head	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MD	WRNMMC	J	0	9	0	0	2	39	0	0	1	1	3	256	1	<b>↓</b>
МО	Ft Leonard Wood	Α	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	0	66	0	$\leftrightarrow$
МО	Whiteman AFB	F	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MS	Columbus AFB	F	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MS	Keesler AFB	J	7	29	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	7	910	1	$\downarrow$
MS	NAS Meridian	N	9	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	12	17	135	13	<b>1</b>
MS	NBHC Gulfport	N	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	$\leftrightarrow$
MT	Malmstrom AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NC	Camp Lejeune	N	20	216	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	23	22	726	3	<b>↓</b>
NC	Ft Bragg	J	5	45	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	6	642	1	$\leftrightarrow$
NC	MCAS Cherry Point	N	4	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	17	9	116	8	$\downarrow$
NC	Pope Army Airfield	J	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	65	2	$\downarrow$
NC	Seymour Johnson AFB	J	0	19	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	539	0	$\leftrightarrow$
ND	Grand Forks AFB	F	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	$\leftrightarrow$
ND	Minot AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NE	Offutt AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NH	Portsmouth	N	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NJ	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst	F	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	243	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NM	Cannon AFB	F	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NM	Holloman AFB	F	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	668	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NM	Kirtland AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NM	White Sands Missile Range	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NV	Nellis AFB	F	0	5	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	1	0	121	0	$\leftrightarrow$
NY	Ft Drum	Α	3	18	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	4	71	6	$\downarrow$
NY	West Point	Α	3	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	4	74	5	<b>↑</b>

# NORTHCOM COVID-19 Cases

(2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

# COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Idaho through New York

			C	OVID-19	
State	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
ID	Mountain Home AFB	F	275	450	<b>1</b>
IL	NS Great Lakes	N	639	1298	↓
IL	Scott AFB	F	190	515	↓
KS	Ft Leavenworth	Α	214	349	<b>1</b>
KS	Ft Riley	Α	715	1111	<b>1</b>
KS	Mcconnell AFB	F	238	373	<b>↑</b>
KY	Ft Campbell	Α	2624	3940	1
KY	Ft Knox	Α	273	504	<b>↑</b>
LA	Barksdale AFB	F	208	345	1
LA	Ft Polk	Α	927	1207	<b>↑</b>
LA	NAS Belle Chase	N	3	3	1
MA	Hanscom AFB	F	136	226	1
MD	Aberdeen Proving Ground	Α	82	207	<b>↓</b>
MD	Ft Detrick	Α	92	266	↓
MD	Ft Meade	Α	425	1587	↓
MD	JB Andrews	F	467	1459	↓
MD	NAS Patuxent River	N	139	292	<b>↑</b>
MD	NBHC Bancroft Hall	N	145	344	<b>↑</b>
MD	NHC Annapolis	N	92	166	<b>↑</b>
MD	NSF Indian Head	N	21	46	↓
MD	WRNMMC	J	972	2476	↓
МО	Ft Leonard Wood	Α	1276	2263	<b>↑</b>
МО	Whiteman AFB	F	72	157	1
MS	Columbus AFB	F	170	192	<b>1</b>
MS	Keesler AFB	J	1250	1516	<b>↑</b>
MS	NAS Meridian	N	59	79	1
MT	Malmstrom AFB	F	358	552	1
NC	Camp Lejeune	N	3383	4789	1
NC	Ft Bragg	J	5261	7608	1
NC	MCAS Cherry Point	N	323	482	<b>↑</b>
NC	Pope Army Airfield	J	202	232	<u> </u>
NC	Seymour Johnson AFB	J	384	574	<b>↑</b>
ND	Grand Forks AFB	F	32	75	<b>↑</b>
ND	Minot AFB	F	337	629	1
NE	Offutt AFB	F	460	838	<b>↑</b>
NH	Portsmouth	N	45	81	<b>↑</b>
NJ	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst	F	246	934	<u> </u>
NM	Cannon AFB	F	390	626	<b>↑</b>
NM	Holloman AFB	F	597	997	<b>↑</b>
NM	Kirtland AFB	F	236	391	<u> </u>
NM	White Sands Missile Range	Α	46	79	<b>↑</b>
NV	Nellis AFB	F	1272	2367	<u> </u>
NY	Ft Drum	Α	1120	1922	<b>↑</b>
NY	West Point	Α	45	252	$\downarrow$

# NORTHCOM Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza

(2021-2022 Season: Week 2)

## Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Ohio through Wyoming

State	Location	Service	A (not	subtyped)	A (I	H1N1)	A (H	l3N2)	A 8	& В	E	3	Total positive	Total tested	% Positive	Change from
			2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
ОН	Wright-Patterson AFB	F	3	70	1	1	2	15	0	0	0	0	6	381	2	<b>1</b>
OK	Altus AFB	F	14	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	503	3	$\leftrightarrow$
ОК	Ft Sill	Α	7	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	10	264	4	$\downarrow$
ОК	Tinker AFB	F	0	0	0	0	8	25	0	0	0	0	8	412	2	<b>1</b>
OK	Vance AFB	F	0	2	0	0	2	7	1	1	0	0	3	150	2	$\downarrow$
PA	Carlisle Barracks	Α	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	6	153	4	$\downarrow$
PR	Ft Buchanan	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	$\leftrightarrow$
RI	NHC New England	N	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	$\leftrightarrow$
SC	Ft Jackson	Α	3	54	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	125	2	$\downarrow$
SC	JB Charleston	J	3	22	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	3	350	1	$\leftrightarrow$
SC	MCAS Beaufort	N	2	7	0	0	2	20	0	0	0	0	4	274	1	$\uparrow$
SC	Parris Island	N	10	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	11	266	4	$\downarrow$
SC	Shaw AFB	F	1	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	498	0	$\leftrightarrow$
SD	Ellsworth AFB	F	1	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	3	$\downarrow$
TN	Ft Campbell	Α	1	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	20	5	$\uparrow$
TN	NSA Mid-South	N	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	5	187	3	$\uparrow$
TX	Dyess AFB	F	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	100	2	$\downarrow$
TX	Ft Bliss	Α	23	56	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	1	23	1519	2	$\downarrow$
TX	Ft Hood	Α	6	50	0	0	0	2	3	6	2	16	11	565	2	$\uparrow$
TX	Goodfellow AFB	F	4	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	7	454	2	$\uparrow$
TX	JB San Antonio	J	23	188	0	0	8	11	1	12	0	1	32	5722	1	$\downarrow$
TX	Laughlin AFB	F	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	17	0	$\leftrightarrow$
TX	NAS Corpus Christi	N	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	81	0	$\leftrightarrow$
TX	NAS JRB Fort Worth	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	$\leftrightarrow$
TX	NAS Kingsville	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	$\leftrightarrow$
TX	Sheppard AFB	F	0	0	0	0	5	21	0	0	0	0	5	626	1	$\leftrightarrow$
UT	Hill AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	Ft Belvoir	J	2	76	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	5	4	333	1	$\downarrow$
VA	Ft Lee	Α	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	147	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	JB Langley-Eustis	J	4	32	0	0	1	10	1	2	0	0	6	2394	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	JB Little Creek-Ft Story	J	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	JB Myer-Henderson Hall	Α	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	MCB Quantico	N	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	NAS Oceana	N	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	NB Dam Neck	N	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	1	43	2	<b>1</b>
VA	NS Norfolk	N	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	NWS Dahlgren	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	NWS Yorktown	N	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	Portsmouth	N	1	1	0	0	1	21	0	1	0	0	2	297	1	$\downarrow$
VA	TPC Chesapeake	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
VA	TPC Suffolk	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\leftrightarrow$
WY	FE Warren AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	$\leftrightarrow$

# NORTHCOM COVID-19 Cases

(2021-2022 Season: Week 2

## COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Ohio through Wyoming

			(	COVID-19		
State	Location	Service			Change	
			2 wks	Since week 41	from past 2	
ОН	Wright-Patterson AFB	F	1147	2323	1	
OK	Altus AFB	F	276	369		
OK	Ft Sill	Α	1167	1667	1	
OK	Tinker AFB	F	285	464		
OK	Vance AFB	F	178	221		
PA	Carlisle Barracks	Α	101	278	1	
PR	Ft Buchanan	Α	63	102	1	
RI	NHC New England	N	172	260	1	
SC	Ft Jackson	Α	1011	1567	<b>↑</b>	
SC	JB Charleston	J	562	674	<b>1</b>	
SC	MCAS Beaufort	N	246	342	<b>↑</b>	
SC	Parris Island	N	103	295	<b>V</b>	
SC	Shaw AFB	F	460	731	<b>1</b>	
SD	Ellsworth AFB	F	249	429	1	
TN	Ft Campbell	А	16	20	1	
TN	NSA Mid-South	N	114	171	1	
TX	Dyess AFB	F	300	364	<b>1</b>	
TX	Ft Bliss	Α	4399	6097	<b>1</b>	
TX	Ft Hood	А	5809	7679	<u></u>	
TX	Goodfellow AFB	F	231	260	<u>,</u>	
TX	JB San Antonio	j	5912	8947	·	
TX	Laughlin AFB	F	153	185	<u>,</u>	
TX	NAS Corpus Christi	N	70	88	<u>'</u>	
TX	NAS JRB Fort Worth	N	31	35	<u>'</u>	
TX	NAS Kingsville	N	23	26	<u>,</u>	
TX	Sheppard AFB	F	402	558	<u>,</u>	
UT	Hill AFB	F	135	457	<u>↓</u>	
VA	Ft Belvoir	J	1342	3604	<b>V</b>	
VA	Ft Lee	A	674	990	<b>1</b>	
VA	JB Langley-Eustis	J	1835	2862	<u>'</u>	
VA	JB Little Creek-Ft Story	J	1074	1492	<u>'</u>	
VA	JB Myer-Henderson Hall	A	167	466	<u> </u>	
VA	MCB Quantico	N	181	290	<b>*</b>	
VA	NAS Oceana	N	15	50	<u>'</u>	
VA	NB Dam Neck	N	23	34	<u> </u>	
VA	NBHC Chesapeake	N	6	12	<u> </u>	
VA	NS Norfolk	N	23	52	<u>↓</u>	
VA	NWS Dahlgren	N	34	59	<u> </u>	
VA	NWS Yorktown	N	67	92	<u> </u>	
VA	Portsmouth	N	6708	10527	<u> </u>	
VA	TPC Chesapeake	N N	3	4	$\leftrightarrow$	
	TPC Chesapeake TPC Suffolk	N N	2		<b>→</b>	
VA WY		F	222	3 397	<u> </u>	
VV Y	FE Warren AFB	1	222	397	T'	

## **Surveillance Programs and Data Sources**

#### Defense Health Agency / Armed Forces Health Surveillance Division (AFHSD):

The Armed Forces Health Surveillance Division (AFHSD) is the central epidemiologic resource for the U.S. Armed Forces, conducting medical surveillance to protect those who serve our nation in uniform and allies who are critical to our national security interests. The Epidemiology and Analysis Section of AFHSD, the Epi Data Center of the Navy and Marine Corps Public Health Center, and the Air Force Satellite Office in Dayton, Ohio (Wright-Patterson AFB) have compiled data for this report from the following sources below.

#### **Influenza-like Illness Activity:**

Medical encounter and demographic data from the AFHSD's Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS) are used to generate portions of this report. ICD-10 codes from outpatient encounters are used to identify influenza-like illness (ILI). ILI is defined using the following codes: B97.89, H66.9, H66.90, H66.91, H66.92, H66.93, J00, J01.9, J01.90, J06.9, J09, J09.X1, J09.X2, J09.X3, J09.X9, J10, J10.00, J10.00, J10.01, J10.08, J10.1, J10.2, J10.8, J10.81, J10.82, J10.83, J10.89, J11, J11.0, J11.00, J11.08, J11.1, J11.2, J11.81, J11.82, J11.83, J11.89, J12.89, J12.9, J18, J18.1, J18.8, J18.9, J20.9, J40, R05, R50.9.

The percentage of all outpatient visits that have an ILI code is calculated each week for all service members, regardless of component. These data are presented weekly for the current season and compared to the four prior seasons among service members. Influenza activity levels are calculated by comparing the mean reported percent of visits due to ILI for the previous two weeks to the mean reported percent of visits due to ILI during baseline weeks (defined as non-influenza weeks (weeks 22-39) over the past 3 years). Since the 2020-2021 influenza season was nearly non-existent due to COVID-19 mitigation efforts, this season was excluded from the baseline calculations The baseline weeks for the 2021-2022 report are from the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. There are four influenza activity levels, minimal, low, moderate, and high. The activity level corresponds to the number of standard deviations (SD) below, at or above the mean for the current 2 week period compared to the mean of the baseline weeks. Minimal activity corresponds to an influenza percentage that is less than 2 SD above the mean. Low activity corresponds to an influenza percentage that is equal to or greater than 4 SD above the mean, but less than 6 SD above the mean. High activity corresponds to an influenza percentage that is equal to or greater than 6 SD above the mean.

Influenza activity levels are presented in the Combatant Command (CCMD) maps, either by Installation, state, or country.

#### **Influenza Positive Specimens:**

Influenza lab results (HL-7 formatted data) are compiled and transmitted from the Navy and Marine Corps Public Health Center to AFHSD. Results obtained via PCR, viral culture, and rapid influenza assays are reported. Although the inclusion of rapid tests may underestimate the weekly and cumulative percent positive estimates due to false negatives, visibility of the positive rapid results provides valuable information for this surveillance report. Influenza types/subtypes are categorized as influenza A/not subtyped, influenza A(H1N1), influenza A(H3N2), influenza A and B co-infection, and influenza B. Additionally, laboratory-confirmed positive results are used to identify influenza-related hospitalization cases across the DoD.

The percent positivity is calculated by dividing the number of influenza positive specimens by the total number of specimens (positive and negative only; inconclusive results are excluded). The distributions of percent positive specimens by subtype are presented on a weekly basis for the entire influenza season. For each CCMD state, the distribution of subtypes for the previous 2 weeks are presented as pie graphs for states and countries. For installations, data are presented in tables with counts and percent positive by subtype for the past 2 weeks and for the entire season. The "change from last report" column reports the absolute difference in the percent positive from the prior week's report to the current week's report.

## Surveillance Programs and Data Sources

#### **COVID-19 Cases:**

COVID-19 case data are compiled from the COVID-19 positive lab results (HL-7 formatted data) and cases reported in the DRSi. The percent positivity calculation is restricted to only COVID-19 cases reported through the lab data so that an accurate denominator can be obtained. The percent positivity is calculated by dividing the number of COVID-19 positive specimens by the total number of specimens tested for COVID-19. For installations, COVID-19 case data are presented in tables with case counts for the past 2 weeks and for the entire influenza season (Week 40 to current). The "change from last report" column reports the absolute difference in the number of COVID-19 case counts from the prior week's report to the current week's report.

#### <u>Pharmacy Transactions for Dispensed Influenza Antiviral Prescriptions:</u>

HL7-formatted pharmacy transactions are used to assess the number of dispensed influenza antiviral (AV) prescriptions. Four influenza AV medications approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) are recommended by the CDC for use in the United States (US) for the 2019-2020 influenza season: oral oseltamivir (Tamiflu® or generic), inhaled zanamivir (Relenza®), and intravenous peramivir (Rapivab®), and baloxavir marboxil (Xofluza®). These prescriptions are included in this surveillance. The overall count of dispensed AV prescriptions by week is presented graphically for the influenza season. A seasonal baseline is displayed with dispensed AV prescriptions. Surveillance thresholds are displayed with the count of inpatient dispensed AV prescriptions. Additionally, counts of inpatient dispensed influenza AV prescriptions are presented weekly for the influenza season.

#### Influenza Baselines, Thresholds, and Trends:

Weekly baselines used a three-year average to compare results with those from the same week during the previous three seasons. Since the 2020-2021 influenza season was nearly non-existent due to COVID-19 mitigation efforts, this season was excluded from the baseline calculations. The baseline calculations used the 2017-2018, 2018-2019, and 2019-2020 season data. Bands for one and two standard deviations above seasonal baseline estimates are displayed to indicate when trends diverge with respect to timing or volume from those of recent seasons. The ILI, lab, and dispensed AV prescription data thresholds are calculated by adding two standard deviations to the off-season average.

Inpatient thresholds (lab and dispensed AV prescription data) are calculated by adding one standard deviation to the overall weighted average for in-season weeks. Weeks that represent at least 2% of the total season's laboratory-positive influenza cases for at least two consecutive weeks was considered to be "in-season" or influenza weeks; all other weeks are considered to be "off-season" or non-influenza weeks.

#### **Links to Service-Specific Influenza Reports:**

Select the following links to see service-specific influenza surveillance weekly reports:

- Navy and Marine Corps Public Health Center (NMCPHC):
  - https://www.med.navy.mil/sites/nmcphc/epi-data-center/influenza/Pages/default.aspx
- United States Air Force School of Aerospace Medicine (USAFSAM)/Defense Health Agency (DHA): <a href="https://hpws.afrl.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/ActivityUpdates.cfm">https://hpws.afrl.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/ActivityUpdates.cfm</a>