DoD Consolidated Influenza Surveillance Report

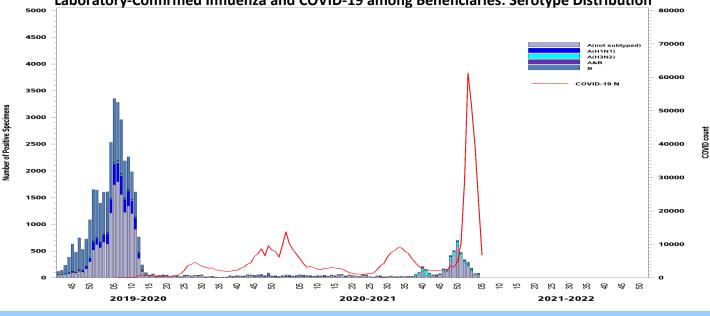
Week 4 (16 Jan 2022 – 22 Jan 2022)



One Page Summary: Weekly Highlights

- Laboratory-confirmed influenza cases, dispensed antiviral prescription counts, and inpatient counts among all beneficiaries were low during week 4 of the 2021-2022 influenza season.
- Among active component Service Members, laboratory-confirmed influenza cases and antiviral prescriptions were low.
- Several states and installations in the US Southeast had moderate to high ILI activity, while the rest of the country had minimal to low activity.
- COVID-19 cases continue to account for a majority of all influenza and COVID-19 cases combined.
- There were no laboratory-confirmed influenza hospitalizations reported during week 4. (Season total: 15).

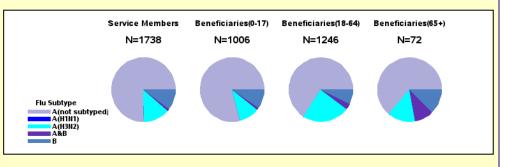
Ir	nfluenza Surveilland	e Indicators (2021-2022 seas	on)	
All Beneficiaries	Total Per Week		Trend	Activity Level
Laboratory Cases	85			Low
Dispensed Antivirals	37		•	Low
Severity				Activity Level
Inpatient Laboratory Cases	1			Low
Inpatient Dispensed Antivirals	1		+	Low
Active Component				Activity Level
Laboratory Cases	20		_ ▼	Low
Dispensed Antivirals	7		4>	Low
ILI Outpatient Visits	1%		▲►	Minimal
Laboratory-Confirme	ed Influenza and CO	VID-19 among Beneficiaries:	Serotype	Distribution



Confirmed Influenza and COVID-19 Cases (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

Number and Distribution of Influenza Positive Specimens since week 40, by Beneficiary Status and Serotype

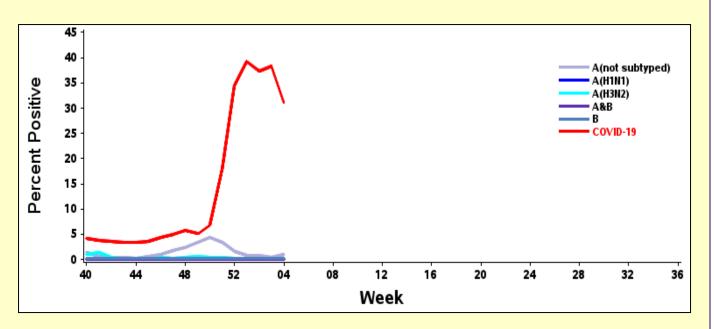
- The number of laboratoryconfirmed influenza positive specimens for the season is low.
- Among subtyped specimens, influenza A (H3N2) and influenza B have predominated.



Number and Distribution of Influenza Positive Specimens and COVID-19 Cases since week 40, by Beneficiary Status

Service Members Beneficiaries(0-17) Beneficiaries(18-64) Beneficiaries(65+) **COVID-19 cases predominated** • N=160717 N=37991 N=51129 N=4455 among all beneficiary categories, representing a majority of influenza and COVID-19 cases com-Flu & COVID-19 Flu Only Flu&COVID-19 COVID-19 Only bined.

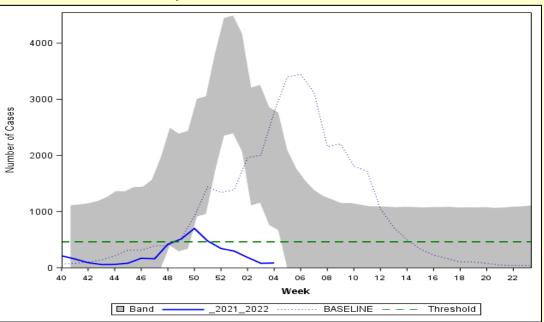
Percent of Specimens Positive for Influenza (by Serotype) or COVID-19



The percent of specimens positive for influenza (all subtypes) remained stable and low during week 4. The percent of specimens positive for SARS-CoV-2 dropped, but remained high.

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

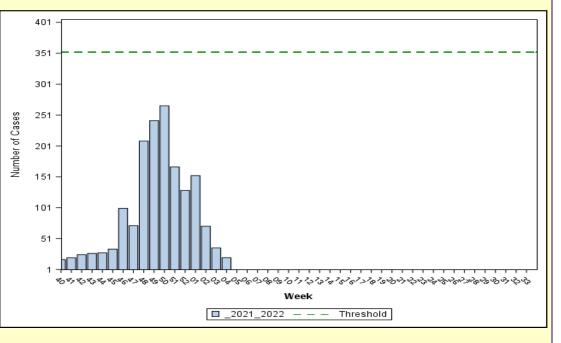
- The number of laboratory-confirmed influenza cases among all beneficiaries was below the threshold and baseline for week 4.
- Band indicates one standard deviation above and below seasonal baseline estimates. Threshold indicates two standard deviations above offseason average.



Laboratory-Positive Influenza Cases, All Beneficiaries

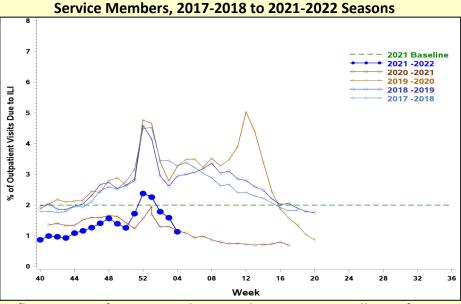
Laboratory-Positive Influenza Cases, Active Component Service

- The number of active component Service Member laboratoryconfirmed influenza cases decreased, remaining well below the threshold.
- Threshold indicates two standard deviations above seasonal baseline estimates.



ILI and Dispensed Antiviral Prescriptions (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

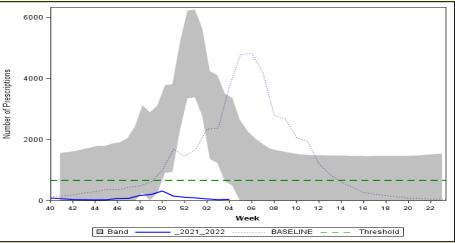
- The percentage of outpatient visits due to ILI was below the baseline for the 2021-2022 season.
- COVID-19 mitigation efforts are likely contributing to the lower than normal number of ILIs.



Percent of Outpatient Visits Due to ILI:

- Influenza-specific dispensed antiviral prescriptions among all beneficiaries remained low and below the weekly baseline and threshold.
- Band indicates one standard deviation above and below seasonal baseline estimates. Threshold indicates two standard deviations above off-season average.



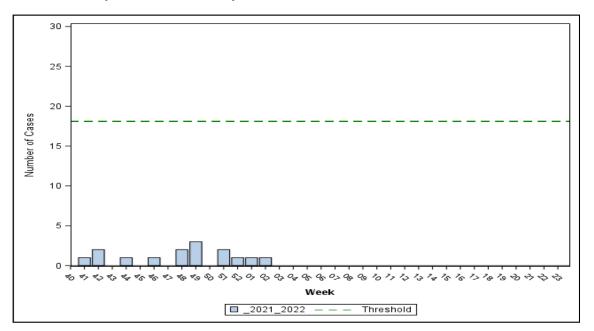


Influenza-Specific Dispensed Antiviral Prescriptions: Active Component Service Members

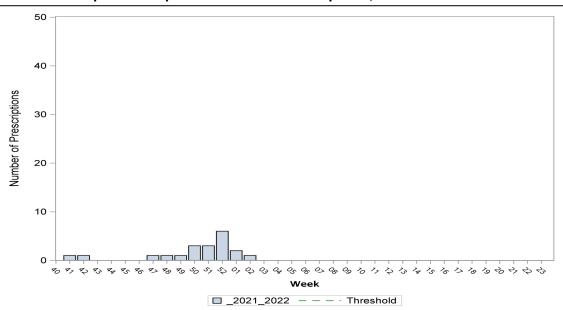
- $\mathbf{y}_{\text{rest}} = \frac{100}{90} -$
- The number of influenza-specific dispensed antiviral prescriptions among active component Service Members remained low.
- Threshold indicates two standard deviation above the overall weighted average during the season. However, there is not enough data for the season to calculate the threshold for this metric.

Severity: Hospitalized Influenza Metrics (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

- There were no laboratory-confirmed influenza hospitalizations reported during week 4. (Season total: 15; 6 service members and 9 other beneficiaries).
- There were no inpatient influenza-specific antiviral prescriptions dispensed during week 4.
- Thresholds indicate one standard deviation above the overall weighted average during the season. However, there is not enough data for the season to calculate the threshold for the influenza-specific antiviral prescriptions metric.







Inpatient Dispensed Antivirals Prescriptions, All Beneficiaries

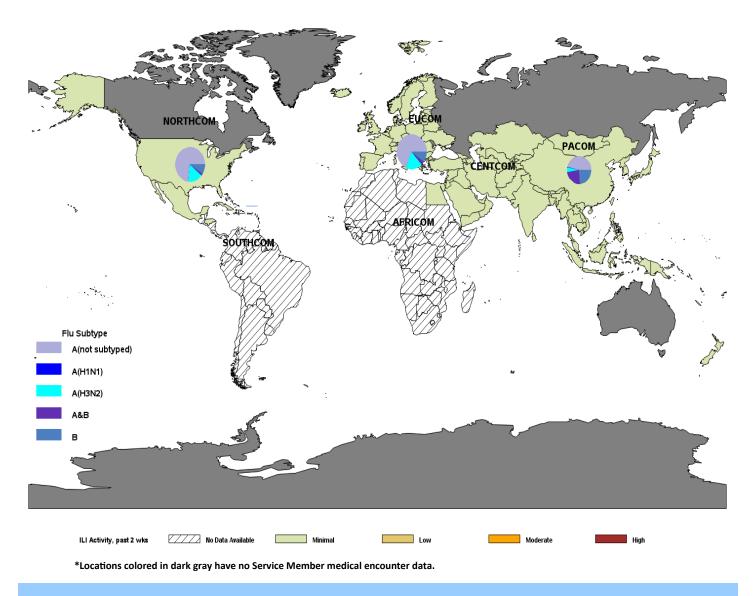
Influenza Activity: Geographic Combatant Command

(2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

** The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.

- NORTHCOM: ILI activity was minimal. The majority of laboratory-confirmed influenza cases have been Influenza A (not sub-typed).
- EUCOM: ILI activity was minimal. A small number of influenza positive specimens have been reported for the season. The majority have been Influenza A (not subtyped).
- INDOPACOM: ILI activity was minimal. Influenza A (not subtyped) predominated among the few laboratory-confirmed influenza positive specimens that were reported.
- SOUTHCOM: ILI activity was minimal. No specimens have tested positive for influenza this season.
- CENTCOM: ILI activity was minimal.

ILI Activity (Service Members) and Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries)

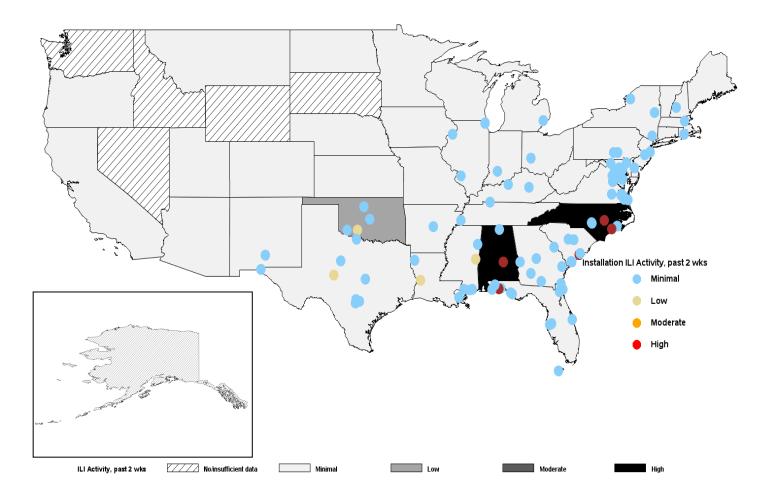


Influenza Activity: NORTHCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

** The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.

- A majority of installations and states with available data had minimal to low ILI activity during week 4. Several states and installations in the Southeast had moderate to high ILI levels.
- Due to delays in receiving MHS GENESIS data, installations using MHS GENESIS will not have 2-week ILI activity data.
- State level data includes both Military Treatment Facility (MTF) and outsourced care. Therefore, state activity levels may differ from the installation level data.
- Installation-level laboratory-confirmed influenza and COVID-19 case data can be found on pages 14-19 of the report.

ILI Activity (Service Members) by State and Installation

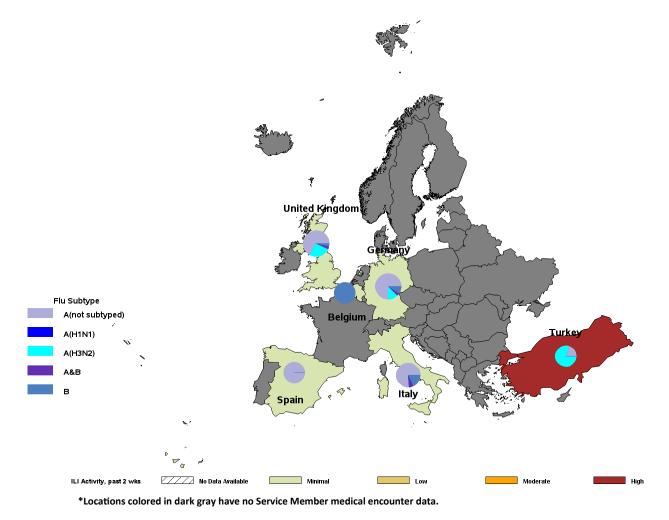


Influenza and COVID-19 Activity: EUCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

** The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.

- ILI activity was high in Turkey and minimal in all other countries with available data.
- Only a small number of laboratory-confirmed influenza cases have been reported for EUCOM this season.
- Installation-level laboratory-confirmed influenza and COVID-19 case data for EUCOM can be found on page 9 of the report.





			A (no	ot sub-									Total	Total		
Country	Location	Service	ty	ped)	A (F	11N1)	A (H3N2)	A	& B		В	positive	tested	% Positive	Change from
			2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
Belgium	Shape	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	Barton Barracks	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	Landstuhl RMC	А	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	322	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	Patch Barracks	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	Ramstein AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	Spangdahlem AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	84	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	USAG Bavaria	А	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	142	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	USAG Hohenfels/Amberg	А	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	USAG Kaiserslautern	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	USAG Katterbach	А	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	\leftrightarrow
Germany	USAG Wiesbaden	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	\leftrightarrow
Italy	Aviano AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	7	0	\leftrightarrow
Italy	NAS Sigonella	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	\leftrightarrow
Italy	NSA Naples	N	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	0	\leftrightarrow
Italy	USAG Italy	А	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	264	0	\leftrightarrow
Spain	NS Rota	N	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	\leftrightarrow
Turkey	Incirlik AB	F	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	61	0	\leftrightarrow
United Kingdom	RAF Alconbury	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	\leftrightarrow
United Kingdom	RAF Croughton	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	\leftrightarrow
United Kingdom	RAF Lakenheath	F	0	20	0	0	0	8	0	1	0	1	0	316	0	\leftrightarrow

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

			C	OVID-19	
Country	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
Belgium	Shape	Α	103	212	\checkmark
Germany	Barton Barracks	А	0	16	\leftrightarrow
Germany	Landstuhl RMC	Α	1158	3534	\downarrow
Germany	Patch Barracks	А	0	4	\leftrightarrow
Germany	Ramstein AB	F	112	323	\downarrow
Germany	Spangdahlem AB	F	145	261	\uparrow
Germany	USAG Bavaria	Α	724	1727	\downarrow
Germany	USAG Hohenfels/Amberg	Α	135	345	\uparrow
Germany	USAG Kaiserslautern	А	21	65	\checkmark
Germany	USAG Katterbach	А	79	315	\checkmark
Germany	USAG Wiesbaden	А	278	672	\downarrow
Italy	Aviano AB	F	150	549	\downarrow
Italy	NAS Sigonella	N	98	253	\leftrightarrow
Italy	NSA Naples	N	128	298	\uparrow
Italy	USAG Italy	Α	213	671	\downarrow
Spain	NS Rota	Ν	110	596	\downarrow
Turkey	Incirlik AB	F	183	308	\downarrow
United Kingdom	RAF Alconbury	F	3	84	\downarrow
United Kingdom	RAF Croughton	F	2	56	\downarrow
United Kingdom	RAF Lakenheath	F	301	1453	\uparrow

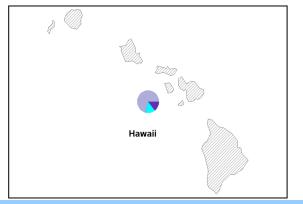
Influenza Activity: INDOPACOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

** The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.

- ILI activity was minimal in all countries with available data.
- Installation-level laboratory-confirmed influenza and COVID-19 case data for INDOPACOM can be found on page 11 of the report.

ILI Activity (Service Members) and Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries)

*Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.





Influenza Activity: INDOPACOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

			A (no	ot sub-									Total			
Country	Location	Service		ped)	· · ·	1N1)	· · ·	13N2)	A 8			В	positive			Change from
			2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
Guam	JB Andersen	J	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	604	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	CFA Okinawa	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	CFA Yokosuka	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	Camp Foster	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	Camp Fuji	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	Camp Zama	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	Kadena AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	MCAS Futenma	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	MCAS Iwakuni	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	Misawa AB	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	48	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	NAF Atsugi	Ν	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	NB Okinawa	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	USFA Sasebo	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	\leftrightarrow
Japan	Yokota AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	CFA Chinhae	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Camp Casey	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Camp Humphreys	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Camp Walker	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Kunsan AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Osan AB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Yongsan Garrison	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	\leftrightarrow
United States	Camp H M Smith	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
United States	Ft Shafter	Α	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	46	0	\leftrightarrow
United States	JB Pearl Harbor-Hickam	J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
United States	MCB Hawaii	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
United States	Schofield Barracks	А	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	\leftrightarrow

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

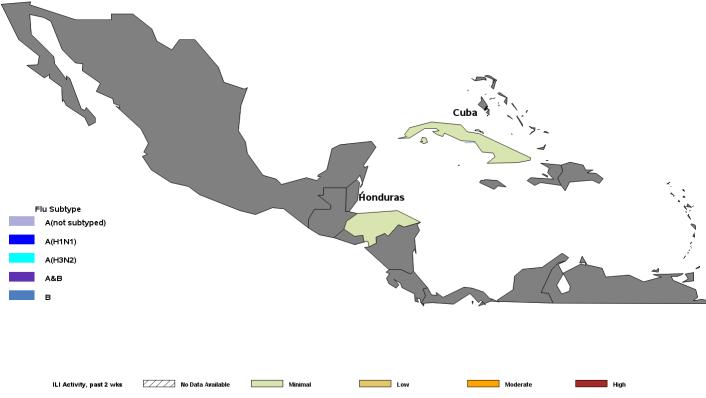
			CC)VID-19	
Country	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
Guam	JB Andersen	J	1177	2322	\uparrow
Japan	CFA Okinawa	Ν	710	3391	\downarrow
Japan	CFA Yokosuka	Ν	503	938	\downarrow
Japan	Camp Foster	Ν	38	177	\downarrow
Japan	Camp Fuji	Ν	4	23	\uparrow
Japan	Camp Zama	А	88	292	\downarrow
Japan	Kadena AB	F	351	1243	\rightarrow
Japan	MCAS Futenma	Ν	62	384	\rightarrow
Japan	MCAS Iwakuni	Ν	201	1086	\rightarrow
Japan	Misawa AB	F	239	893	\rightarrow
Japan	NAF Atsugi	Ν	55	202	\rightarrow
Japan	NB Okinawa	Ν	659	1428	\rightarrow
Japan	USFA Sasebo	Ν	189	263	\uparrow
Japan	Yokota AB	F	242	700	\rightarrow
Korea, Republic of	CFA Chinhae	Ν	0	0	\leftrightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Camp Casey	А	4	38	\downarrow
Korea, Republic of	Camp Humphreys	А	102	148	\rightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Camp Walker	А	3	9	\rightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Kunsan AB	F	25	485	\rightarrow
Korea, Republic of	Osan AB	F	137	1406	\downarrow
Korea, Republic of	Yongsan Garrison	А	611	3139	\downarrow
United States	Camp H M Smith	Ν	0	0	\leftrightarrow
United States	Ft Shafter	А	432	3360	\downarrow
United States	JB Pearl Harbor-Hickam	J	198	1389	\downarrow
United States	MCB Hawaii	Ν	0	0	\leftrightarrow
United States	Schofield Barracks	А	0	0	\leftrightarrow

Influenza Activity: SOUTHCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

** The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.

- ILI activity was minimal in Cuba and Honduras.
- No laboratory-confirmed influenza cases have been reported for SOUTHCOM for the 2021-2022 season.

ILI Activity (Service Members) and Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries)



*Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

			A (n	ot sub-									Total posi-	Total		
Country	Location	Service	ty	ped)	A (H	1N1)	A (H	H3N2)	A	& B		В	tive	tested	% Positive	Change from
			2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
Cuba	Guantanamo Bay	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	\leftrightarrow

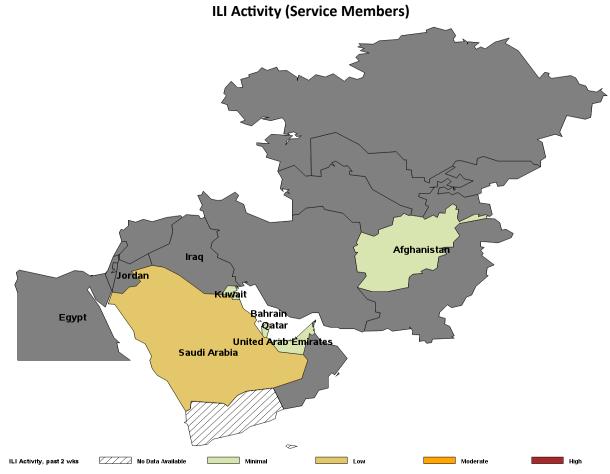
COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 by Installation (All Beneficiaries)

C +		Comilar		COVID-19	Change from		
Country	Location	Service	2 wks	Since week 41	last report		
Cuba	Guantanamo Bay	Ν	45	92	\downarrow		

Influenza Activity: CENTCOM (2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

** The COVID-19 mitigation efforts occurring across the world may impact ILI activity levels.

• ILI activity among service members was low in Saudi Arabia and minimal in all other countries with available data.



*Locations colored in dark gray have no Service Member medical encounter data.

NORTHCOM Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza

(2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Alaska through Georgia

State	Location	Convice	A (not si	ubtyped)	A (ł	H1N1)	A (H3	3N2)	A	& B	I	В	Total positive	Total tested	% Positive	
State	Location	Service						-		-		-				Change from
		-	2 wks		2 wks		2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
AK	Eielson AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
AK	Ft Greely	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 4	\leftrightarrow
AK	Ft Wainwright	A	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25		↓ ()
AK	JB Elmendorf-Richardson	J	0	39	0	0	0	3 0	0	0	0	6	0	27	0	\leftrightarrow
AL AL	Ft Rucker Maxwell AFB	A F	0	35 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15 7	2	95 22	0	\leftrightarrow
AL	Redstone Arsenal	A	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	\leftrightarrow
AR	Little Rock AFB	F	3	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	334	1	 ↑
AZ	Davis-Monthan AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
AZ	Ft Huachuca	A	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
AZ	Luke AFB	F	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
AZ	MCAS Yuma	N	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	Beale AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	Camp Pendleton	N	1	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	57	2	↓
CA	Edwards AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	Ft Irwin	A	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	Los Angeles AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	NAH Lemoore	N	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	NB Coronado	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	NB San Diego	N	0	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	6	0	69	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	NV Ventura County	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	Travis AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	Twentynine Palms	N	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	USAG Presidio of Monterey	Α	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CA	Vandenberg AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
CO	Buckley AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
СО	Ft Carson	Α	1	63	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	31	1	95	1	\downarrow
со	Peterson AFB	F	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
со	USAF Academy	F	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
СТ	NSB New London	N	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	\leftrightarrow
DC	JB Anacostia-Bolling	F	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	\leftrightarrow
DC	Pentagon	J	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	\leftrightarrow
DC	Washington Navy Yard	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	\leftrightarrow
DE	Dover AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	\leftrightarrow
FL	Eglin AFB	J	5	60	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	5	561	1	\leftrightarrow
FL	Hurlburt Field	F	4	35	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	42	10	\uparrow
FL	Macdill AFB	F	1	20	0	0	0	4	0	0	7	16	8	76	11	\uparrow
FL	NAS Jacksonville	J	3	81	0	0	0	11	0	1	3	19	6	131	5	\uparrow
FL	NAS Key West	J	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	11	0	\leftrightarrow
FL	NAS Pensacola	N	6	119	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	20	8	829	1	\leftrightarrow
FL	NAS Whiting Field	N	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	1	8	13	\uparrow
FL	NS Mayport	J	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	\leftrightarrow
FL	Patrick AFB	F	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	88	0	\leftrightarrow
FL	Tyndall AFB	F	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	116	1	\uparrow
GA	Ft Benning	A	2	59	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	13	3	109	3	↓
GA	Ft Gordon	A	6	64	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	6	225	3	<u>↑</u>
GA	Ft Stewart	A	1	15	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	49	2	↓
GA	Hunter Army Airfield	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	\leftrightarrow
GA	Moody AFB	F	0	33	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	\leftrightarrow
GA	NAS Albany	J	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	\leftrightarrow
GA	NSB Kings Bay	J	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	\leftrightarrow
GA	Robins AFB	F	0	0	0	0	4	26	0	0	0	0	4	353	1	\leftrightarrow

NORTHCOM COVID-19 Cases

(2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Alaska through Georgia

			С	OVID-19	
State	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
AK	Eielson AFB	F	206	617	\downarrow
AK	Ft Wainwright	Α	358	1226	\downarrow
AK	JB Elmendorf-Richardson	J	980	3263	\downarrow
AL	Ft Rucker	Α	92	315	\downarrow
AL	Maxwell AFB	F	292	884	\downarrow
AL	Redstone Arsenal	А	142	259	\uparrow
AR	Little Rock AFB	F	231	750	\downarrow
AZ	Davis-Monthan AFB	F	79	300	\downarrow
AZ	Ft Huachuca	А	115	723	\downarrow
AZ	Luke AFB	F	330	1362	\downarrow
CA	Beale AFB	F	82	378	\downarrow
CA	Camp Pendleton	Ν	809	3661	\downarrow
CA	Edwards AFB	F	45	287	\downarrow
CA	Ft Irwin	А	226	1203	\downarrow
CA	Los Angeles AFB	F	28	130	\downarrow
CA	NAH Lemoore	Ν	214	814	\downarrow
CA	NB San Diego	Ν	1131	6537	\downarrow
CA	Travis AFB	F	148	842	\downarrow
CA	Twentynine Palms	Ν	245	854	\downarrow
CA	USAG Presidio of Monterey	А	183	680	\uparrow
CA	Vandenberg AFB	F	215	685	\downarrow
CO	Buckley AFB	F	64	512	\downarrow
со	Ft Carson	А	879	4926	\downarrow
со	Peterson AFB	F	258	1063	\downarrow
со	Schriever AFB	F	40	83	\downarrow

			C	OVID-19	
State	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
СО	USAF Academy	F	155	855	\downarrow
СТ	NSB New London	N	115	580	\downarrow
DC	JB Anacostia-Bolling	F	118	560	\downarrow
DC	JB Myer-Henderson Hall	А	0	36	\leftrightarrow
DC	Pentagon	J	78	556	\downarrow
DC	Washington Navy Yard	Ν	5	35	\downarrow
DE	Dover AFB	F	117	811	\downarrow
FL	Eglin AFB	J	1024	2318	\downarrow
FL	Hurlburt Field	F	98	522	\downarrow
FL	Macdill AFB	F	136	741	\downarrow
FL	NAS Jacksonville	J	712	2745	\downarrow
FL	NAS Key West	J	34	195	\downarrow
FL	NAS Pensacola	Ν	500	1611	\downarrow
FL	NAS Whiting Field	Ν	2	82	\downarrow
FL	NS Mayport	J	278	1081	\downarrow
FL	Patrick AFB	F	98	434	\downarrow
FL	Tyndall AFB	F	139	301	\uparrow
GA	Ft Benning	А	514	3359	\downarrow
GA	Ft Gordon	А	1172	3611	\downarrow
GA	Ft Stewart	А	803	2837	\downarrow
GA	Hunter Army Airfield	А	303	1118	\downarrow
GA	Moody AFB	F	207	709	\uparrow
GA	NAS Albany	J	19	51	\uparrow
GA	NSB Kings Bay	J	213	587	\downarrow
GA	Robins AFB	F	202	623	\downarrow

NORTHCOM Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza

(2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Idaho through New York

c		c .	A (not s	subtyped)	A (I	H1N1)	A (H	3N2)	A	& B	E	5	Total positive	Total tested	% Positive	Change from
State	Location	Service	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
ID	Mountain Home AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
IL	NS Great Lakes	N	0	16	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	1	0	697	0	\leftrightarrow
IL	Rock Island Arsenal	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
IL	Scott AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	\leftrightarrow
KS	Ft Leavenworth	А	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
KS	Ft Riley	А	0	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	\leftrightarrow
KS	Mcconnell AFB	F	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
KY	Ft Campbell	А	0	117	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	16	3	566	1	\uparrow
KY	Ft Knox	А	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	76	1	\rightarrow
LA	Barksdale AFB	F	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	20	5	\rightarrow
LA	Ft Polk	А	14	37	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	1	15	112	13	\uparrow
LA	NAS Belle Chase	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
MA	Hanscom AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	\leftrightarrow
MD	Aberdeen Proving Ground	А	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	4	41	10	\uparrow
MD	Ft Detrick	А	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	20	0	\leftrightarrow
MD	Ft Meade	А	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	128	0	\leftrightarrow
MD	JB Andrews	F	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	76	0	\leftrightarrow
MD	NAS Patuxent River	Ν	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	0	\leftrightarrow
MD	NBHC Bancroft Hall	N	0	157	0	0	0	221	0	0	0	0	0	65	0	\leftrightarrow
MD	NHC Annapolis	N	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	99	1	\downarrow
MD	NSF Indian Head	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	\leftrightarrow
MD	WRNMMC	J	0	9	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	1	0	162	0	\leftrightarrow
MO	Ft Leonard Wood	А	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	6	1	11	9	\downarrow
MO	Whiteman AFB	F	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
MS	Columbus AFB	F	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	\leftrightarrow
MS	Keesler AFB	J	4	33	0	0	1	7	0	1	0	0	5	227	2	\uparrow
MS	NAS Meridian	N	3	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	14	5	82	6	\uparrow
MS	NBHC Gulfport	N	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	\leftrightarrow
MT	Malmstrom AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
NC	Camp Lejeune	N	6	222	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	23	6	418	1	\uparrow
NC	Ft Bragg	J	2	47	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	2	297	1	\leftrightarrow
NC	MCAS Cherry Point	Ν	1	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	2	31	6	\uparrow
NC	Pope Army Airfield	J	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	\leftrightarrow
NC	Seymour Johnson AFB	J	0	19	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	238	0	\downarrow
ND	Grand Forks AFB	F	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
ND	Minot AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
NE	Offutt AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
NH	Portsmouth	N	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	10	10	\uparrow
NJ	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst	F	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	101	0	\leftrightarrow
NM	Cannon AFB	F	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
NM	Holloman AFB	F	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	443	0	\leftrightarrow
NM	Kirtland AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
NM	White Sands Missile Range	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	\leftrightarrow
NV	Nellis AFB	F	0	8	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	41	0	\leftrightarrow
NY	Ft Drum	A	0	17	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	39	0	\leftrightarrow
NY	West Point	A	0	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	30	0	\leftrightarrow

NORTHCOM COVID-19 Cases

(2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Idaho through New York

			C	OVID-19	
State	Location	Service		Since week	Change from
			2 wks	41	past 2 weeks
ID	Mountain Home AFB	F	226	719	\downarrow
IL	NS Great Lakes	N	320	1618	\downarrow
IL	Scott AFB	F	47	575	\uparrow
KS	Ft Leavenworth	Α	136	485	\downarrow
KS	Ft Riley	Α	312	1463	\downarrow
KS	Mcconnell AFB	F	107	543	\downarrow
KY	Ft Campbell	Α	2129	6070	\downarrow
KY	Ft Knox	Α	335	983	\downarrow
LA	Barksdale AFB	F	148	493	\downarrow
LA	Ft Polk	Α	471	1686	\downarrow
LA	NAS Belle Chase	N	1	4	\downarrow
MA	Hanscom AFB	F	48	282	\downarrow
MD	Aberdeen Proving Ground	Α	8	215	\downarrow
MD	Ft Detrick	Α	47	345	\downarrow
MD	Ft Meade	Α	191	1790	\downarrow
MD	JB Andrews	F	174	1637	\downarrow
MD	NAS Patuxent River	N	73	365	\downarrow
MD	NBHC Bancroft Hall	N	12	356	\downarrow
MD	NHC Annapolis	N	22	187	\downarrow
MD	NSF Indian Head	N	16	62	\downarrow
MD	WRNMMC	J	440	2929	\downarrow
MO	Ft Leonard Wood	Α	655	2927	\downarrow
MO	Whiteman AFB	F	71	242	\downarrow
MS	Columbus AFB	F	80	273	\downarrow
MS	Keesler AFB	J	583	2113	\downarrow
MS	NAS Meridian	N	35	114	\downarrow
MS	NBHC Gulfport	N	22	22	\uparrow
MT	Malmstrom AFB	F	212	791	\downarrow
NC	Camp Lejeune	N	2088	6925	\downarrow
NC	Ft Bragg	J	3074	10680	\downarrow
NC	MCAS Cherry Point	N	279	767	\downarrow
NC	Pope Army Airfield	J	119	351	\downarrow
NC	Seymour Johnson AFB	J	228	814	\downarrow
ND	Grand Forks AFB	F	52	138	\uparrow
ND	Minot AFB	F	354	989	\downarrow
NE	Offutt AFB	F	119	974	\downarrow
NH	Portsmouth	N	22	103	\downarrow
NJ	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst	F	76	1093	\downarrow
NM	Cannon AFB	F	283	916	\downarrow
NM	Holloman AFB	F	445	1442	\downarrow
NM	Kirtland AFB	F	96	501	\downarrow
NM	White Sands Missile Range	Α	53	132	\uparrow
NV	Nellis AFB	F	533	3134	\downarrow
NY	Ft Drum	Α	485	2439	\downarrow
NY	West Point	Α	17	269	\downarrow

NORTHCOM Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza

(2021-2022 Season: Week 4)

Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Ohio through Wyoming

State	Location	Service	A (not	subtyped)	A (I	H1N1)	A (H	I3N2)	A	& B	[В	Total positive	Total tested	% Positive	Change from
			2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	Season	2 wks	2 wks	2 wks	past 2 weeks
ОН	Wright-Patterson AFB	F	0	70	0	1	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	209	0	\leftrightarrow
ОК	Altus AFB	F	3	30	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	5	205	2	\uparrow
ОК	Ft Sill	А	1	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	122	1	\uparrow
ОК	Tinker AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	92	0	\leftrightarrow
ОК	Vance AFB	F	1	3	0	0	2	9	0	1	0	0	3	61	5	\uparrow
PA	Carlisle Barracks	А	2	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	3	73	4	\uparrow
PR	Ft Buchanan	А	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	\leftrightarrow
RI	NHC New England	N	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
SC	Ft Jackson	А	1	55	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	63	2	\downarrow
SC	JB Charleston	J	1	23	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	231	0	\downarrow
SC	MCAS Beaufort	Ν	0	7	0	0	3	23	0	0	0	0	3	179	2	\downarrow
SC	Parris Island	N	3	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	20	9	160	6	\downarrow
SC	Shaw AFB	F	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	\leftrightarrow
SD	Ellsworth AFB	F	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
TN	Ft Campbell	А	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	14	0	\leftrightarrow
TN	NSA Mid-South	N	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	91	0	\leftrightarrow
тх	Dyess AFB	F	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	6	0	\leftrightarrow
тх	Ft Bliss	А	11	68	0	0	0	14	0	0	1	2	12	873	1	\uparrow
тх	Ft Hood	А	2	52	0	0	1	3	1	7	2	18	6	429	1	\leftrightarrow
тх	Goodfellow AFB	F	2	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	3	116	3	\downarrow
тх	JB San Antonio	J	9	199	0	0	1	12	0	12	0	1	10	2741	0	\leftrightarrow
тх	Laughlin AFB	F	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8	0	\leftrightarrow
тх	NAS Corpus Christi	N	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	\leftrightarrow
тх	NAS JRB Fort Worth	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	\leftrightarrow
тх	NAS Kingsville	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
тх	Sheppard AFB	F	0	0	0	0	1	22	0	0	0	0	1	162	1	\downarrow
UT	Hill AFB	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	Ft Belvoir	J	0	76	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	5	0	181	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	Ft Lee	А	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	JB Langley-Eustis	J	1	33	0	0	0	10	0	2	0	0	1	631	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	JB Little Creek-Ft Story	J	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	JB Myer-Henderson Hall	А	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	MCB Quantico	N	1	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	103	1	\uparrow
VA	NAS Oceana	Ν	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	NB Dam Neck	N	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	NS Norfolk	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	NWS Dahlgren	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	NWS Yorktown	Ν	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	Portsmouth	Ν	0	1	0	0	0	21	0	1	0	0	0	145	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	TPC Chesapeake	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
VA	TPC Suffolk	Ν	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow
WY	FE Warren AFB	F	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\leftrightarrow

NORTHCOM COVID-19 Cases

(2021-2022 Season: Week 4

COVID-19 Cases Since Week 40 (All Beneficiaries) by Installation Ohio through Wyoming

			(COVID-19	Change	
State	Location	Service	2 wks	Since week 41	from past 2 weeks	
ОН	Wright-Patterson AFB	F	672	2999	\downarrow	
ОК	Altus AFB	F	151	520	\downarrow	
ОК	Ft Sill	А	728	2396	\downarrow	
ОК	Tinker AFB	F	101	586	\downarrow	
ОК	Vance AFB	F	123	348	\downarrow	
PA	Carlisle Barracks	А	43	321	\downarrow	
PR	Ft Buchanan	А	21	123	\downarrow	
RI	NHC New England	N	25	285	\downarrow	
SC	Ft Jackson	А	679	2249	\downarrow	
SC	JB Charleston	J	359	1033	\downarrow	
SC	MCAS Beaufort	Ν	218	571	\downarrow	
SC	Parris Island	N	76	373	\downarrow	
SC	Shaw AFB	F	260	999	\downarrow	
SD	Ellsworth AFB	F	136	569	\downarrow	
TN	Ft Campbell	А	10	30	\downarrow	
TN	NSA Mid-South	N	56	227	\downarrow	
ТΧ	Dyess AFB	F	128	492	\downarrow	
ТΧ	Ft Bliss	А	3170	9440	\downarrow	
ТΧ	Ft Hood	А	3890	11570	\downarrow	
ТΧ	Goodfellow AFB	F	58	318	\downarrow	
ТΧ	JB San Antonio	J	2331	11131	\downarrow	
ТΧ	Laughlin AFB	F	40	225	\downarrow	
ТΧ	NAS Corpus Christi	N	6	94	\downarrow	
ТΧ	NAS JRB Fort Worth	N	14	49	\downarrow	
ТΧ	NAS Kingsville	N	1	27	\rightarrow	
ТΧ	Sheppard AFB	F	221	801	\downarrow	
UT	Hill AFB	F	32	649	\downarrow	
VA	Ft Belvoir	J	624	4235	\downarrow	
VA	Ft Lee	А	447	1437	\downarrow	
VA	JB Langley-Eustis	J	902	3764	\downarrow	
VA	JB Little Creek-Ft Story	J	415	1906	\downarrow	
VA	JB Myer-Henderson Hall	А	78	544	\downarrow	
VA	MCB Quantico	N	70	360	\downarrow	
VA	NAS Oceana	N	9	58	\downarrow	
VA	NB Dam Neck	N	9	43	\downarrow	
VA	NBHC Chesapeake	N	10	22	\downarrow	
VA	NS Norfolk	N	5	57	\downarrow	
VA	NWS Dahlgren	N	37	96	\downarrow	
VA	NWS Yorktown	Ν	18	110	\downarrow	
VA	Portsmouth	Ν	2331	12897	\downarrow	
VA	TPC Chesapeake	Ν	0	4	\leftrightarrow	
VA	TPC Suffolk	Ν	1	4	\leftrightarrow	
WY	FE Warren AFB	F	179	593	\downarrow	

Surveillance Programs and Data Sources

Defense Health Agency / Armed Forces Health Surveillance Division (AFHSD):

The Armed Forces Health Surveillance Division (AFHSD) is the central epidemiologic resource for the U.S. Armed Forces, conducting medical surveillance to protect those who serve our nation in uniform and allies who are critical to our national security interests. The Epidemiology and Analysis Section of AFHSD, the Epi Data Center of the Navy and Marine Corps Public Health Center, and the Air Force Satellite Office in Dayton, Ohio (Wright-Patterson AFB) have compiled data for this report from the following sources below.

Influenza-like Illness Activity:

Medical encounter and demographic data from the AFHSD's Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS) are used to generate portions of this report. ICD-10 codes from outpatient encounters are used to identify influenza-like illness (ILI). ILI is defined using the following codes: B97.89, H66.9, H66.90, H66.91, H66.92, H66.93, J00, J01.9, J01.90, J06.9, J09, J09.X, J09.X1, J09.X2, J09.X3, J09.X9, J10, J10.00, J10.00, J10.01, J10.08, J10.1, J10.2, J10.8, J10.81, J10.82, J10.83, J10.89, J11, J11.00, J11.00, J11.08, J11.1, J11.2, J11.8, J11.81, J11.82, J11.83, J11.89, J12.89, J12.9, J12.9, J18, J18.1, J18.8, J18.9, J20.9, J40, R05, R50.9.

The percentage of all outpatient visits that have an ILI code is calculated each week for all service members, regardless of component. These data are presented weekly for the current season and compared to the four prior seasons among service members. Influenza activity levels are calculated by comparing the mean reported percent of visits due to ILI for the previous two weeks to the mean reported percent of visits due to ILI during baseline weeks (defined as non-influenza weeks (weeks 22-39) over the past 3 years). Since the 2020-2021 influenza season was nearly non-existent due to COVID-19 mitigation efforts, this season was excluded from the baseline calculations The baseline weeks for the 2021-2022 report are from the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. There are four influenza activity levels, minimal, low, moderate, and high. The activity level corresponds to the number of standard deviations (SD) below, at or above the mean for the current 2 week period compared to the mean of the baseline weeks. Minimal activity corresponds to an influenza percentage that is less than 2 SD above the mean. Low activity corresponds to an influenza percentage that is equal to or greater than 2 SD above the mean, but less than 4 SD above the mean. Moderate activity corresponds to an influenza percentage that is equal to or greater than 6 SD above the mean. High activity corresponds to an influenza percentage that is equal to or greater than 6 SD above the mean.

Influenza activity levels are presented in the Combatant Command (CCMD) maps, either by Installation, state, or country.

Influenza Positive Specimens:

Influenza lab results (HL-7 formatted data) are compiled and transmitted from the Navy and Marine Corps Public Health Center to AFHSD. Results obtained via PCR, viral culture, and rapid influenza assays are reported. Although the inclusion of rapid tests may underestimate the weekly and cumulative percent positive estimates due to false negatives, visibility of the positive rapid results provides valuable information for this surveillance report. Influenza types/subtypes are categorized as influenza A/not subtyped, influenza A(H1N1), influenza A(H3N2), influenza A and B co-infection, and influenza B. Additionally, laboratory-confirmed positive results are used to identify influenza-related hospitalization cases across the DoD.

The percent positivity is calculated by dividing the number of influenza positive specimens by the total number of specimens (positive and negative only; inconclusive results are excluded). The distributions of percent positive specimens by subtype are presented on a weekly basis for the entire influenza season. For each CCMD state, the distribution of subtypes for the previous 2 weeks are presented as pie graphs for states and countries. For installations, data are presented in tables with counts and percent positive by subtype for the past 2 weeks and for the entire season. The "change from last report" column reports the absolute difference in the percent positive from the prior week's report to the current week's report.

Surveillance Programs and Data Sources

COVID-19 Cases:

COVID-19 case data are compiled from the COVID-19 positive lab results (HL-7 formatted data) and cases reported in the DRSi. The percent positivity calculation is restricted to only COVID-19 cases reported through the lab data so that an accurate denominator can be obtained. The percent positivity is calculated by dividing the number of COVID-19 positive specimens by the total number of specimens tested for COVID-19. For installations, COVID-19 case data are presented in tables with case counts for the past 2 weeks and for the entire influenza season (Week 40 to current). The "change from last report" column reports the absolute difference in the number of COVID-19 case counts from the prior week's report to the current week's report.

Pharmacy Transactions for Dispensed Influenza Antiviral Prescriptions:

HL7-formatted pharmacy transactions are used to assess the number of dispensed influenza antiviral (AV) prescriptions. Four influenza AV medications approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) are recommended by the CDC for use in the United States (US) for the 2019-2020 influenza season: oral oseltamivir (Tamiflu® or generic), inhaled zanamivir (Relenza®), and intravenous peramivir (Rapivab®), and baloxavir marboxil (Xofluza®). These prescriptions are included in this surveillance. The overall count of dispensed AV prescriptions by week is presented graphically for the influenza season. A seasonal baseline is displayed with dispensed AV prescriptions. Surveillance thresholds are displayed with the count of inpatient dispensed AV prescriptions. Additionally, counts of inpatient dispensed influenza AV prescriptions are presented weekly for the influenza season.

Influenza Baselines, Thresholds, and Trends:

Weekly baselines used a three-year average to compare results with those from the same week during the previous three seasons. Since the 2020-2021 influenza season was nearly non-existent due to COVID-19 mitigation efforts, this season was excluded from the baseline calculations The baseline calculations used the 2017-2018, 2018-2019, and 2019-2020 season data. Bands for one and two standard deviations above seasonal baseline estimates are displayed to indicate when trends diverge with respect to timing or volume from those of recent seasons. The ILI, lab, and dispensed AV prescription data thresholds are calculated by adding two standard deviations to the off-season average.

Inpatient thresholds (lab and dispensed AV prescription data) are calculated by adding one standard deviation to the overall weighted average for in-season weeks. Weeks that represent at least 2% of the total season's laboratory-positive influenza cases for at least two consecutive weeks was considered to be "in-season" or influenza weeks; all other weeks are considered to be "off-season" or non-influenza weeks.

Links to Service-Specific Influenza Reports:

Select the following links to see service-specific influenza surveillance weekly reports:

- Navy and Marine Corps Public Health Center (NMCPHC):
 <u>https://www.med.navy.mil/sites/nmcphc/epi-data-center/influenza/Pages/default.aspx</u>
- United States Air Force School of Aerospace Medicine (USAFSAM)/Defense Health Agency (DHA): <u>https://hpws.afrl.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/ActivityUpdates.cfm</u>