

TABLE 1. Frequency of Case-Defining ICD Codes for Sepsis by Sex, Active Component U.S. Service Members, 2011–2022

ICD Version	ICD Code	Description	Females		Males	
			No.	%	No.	%
ICD-9-coded encounters (2010–September 2015)	003.1	Salmonella septicemia	1	0.1	5	0.1
	022.3	Anthrax septicemia	0	0.0	0	0.0
	038*	Septicemia	447	46.6	1,767	49.0
	995.91	Sepsis	340	35.4	1,199	33.3
	995.92	Severe sepsis	80	8.3	392	10.9
	785.52	Septic shock	45	4.7	220	6.1
	998.02	Post-operative septic shock	0	0.0	6	0.2
	112.5	<i>Candida</i> sepsis	2	0.2	15	0.4
	Female-specific					
	670.2*	Puerperal sepsis	45	4.7	0	0.0
ICD-10-coded encounters (October 2015–2022)	A02.1	Salmonella sepsis	1	0.1	1	0.0
	A22.7	Anthrax sepsis	0	0.0	0	0.0
	A26.7	Erysipelothrix sepsis	0	0.0	0	0.0
	A32.7	<i>Listeria</i> sepsis	0	0.0	1	0.0
	A40*	Streptococcal sepsis	32	2.2	140	3.8
	A41*	Other sepsis	1,003	70.2	2,889	77.4
	A42.7	Actinomycotic sepsis	0	0.0	0	0.0
	A54.86	Gonococcal sepsis	4	0.3	3	0.1
	B37.7	<i>Candida</i> sepsis	2	0.1	12	0.3
	R65.2*	Severe sepsis	202	14.1	675	18.1
	T81.12	Post-procedural septic shock	1	0.1	8	0.2
	Female-specific					
	O03*	Sepsis following spontaneous abortion	52	3.6	0	0.0
	O04.87	Sepsis following induced termination of pregnancy	5	0.4	0	0.0
	O07.37	Sepsis following failed attempted termination of pregnancy	6	0.4	0	0.0
	O08.82	Sepsis following ectopic and molar pregnancy	6	0.4	0	0.0
	O85	Puerperal sepsis	97	6.8	4	0.1
	O86.04	Sepsis following obstetric procedure	18	1.3	0	0.0

*Asterisk indicates that any subsequent digit or character is included.

Abbreviations: ICD, International Classification of Diseases; No., number.