

**TABLE 1.** Frequency of Case-Defining ICD Codes for Sepsis by Sex, Active Component U.S. Service Members, 2011–2022

| ICD Version                                     | ICD Code        | Description  | Females |      | Males |      |
|---|-----------------|--|---------|------|-------|------|
|   |                 |  | No.     | %    | No.   | %    |
| ICD-9-coded encounters<br>(2010–September 2015) | 003.1           | Salmonella septicemia                                      | 1       | 0.1  | 5     | 0.1  |
|   | 022.3           | Anthrax septicemia   | 0       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | 038*            | Septicemia   | 447     | 46.6 | 1,767 | 49.0 |
|   | 995.91          | Sepsis   | 340     | 35.4 | 1,199 | 33.3 |
|   | 995.92          | Severe sepsis  | 80      | 8.3  | 392   | 10.9 |
|   | 785.52          | Septic shock   | 45      | 4.7  | 220   | 6.1  |
|   | 998.02          | Post-operative septic shock                                | 0       | 0.0  | 6     | 0.2  |
|   | 112.5           | <i>Candida</i> sepsis                                      | 2       | 0.2  | 15    | 0.4  |
|   | Female-specific |  |         |      |       |      |
|   | 670.2*          | Puerperal sepsis   | 45      | 4.7  | 0     | 0.0  |
| ICD-10-coded encounters<br>(October 2015–2022)  | A02.1           | Salmonella sepsis  | 1       | 0.1  | 1     | 0.0  |
|   | A22.7           | Anthrax sepsis   | 0       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | A26.7           | Erysipelothrix sepsis                                      | 0       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | A32.7           | <i>Listeria</i> sepsis                                     | 0       | 0.0  | 1     | 0.0  |
|   | A40*            | Streptococcal sepsis                                       | 32      | 2.2  | 140   | 3.8  |
|   | A41*            | Other sepsis   | 1,003   | 70.2 | 2,889 | 77.4 |
|   | A42.7           | Actinomycotic sepsis                                       | 0       | 0.0  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | A54.86          | Gonococcal sepsis  | 4       | 0.3  | 3     | 0.1  |
|   | B37.7           | <i>Candida</i> sepsis                                      | 2       | 0.1  | 12    | 0.3  |
|   | R65.2*          | Severe sepsis  | 202     | 14.1 | 675   | 18.1 |
|   | T81.12          | Post-procedural septic shock                               | 1       | 0.1  | 8     | 0.2  |
|   | Female-specific |  |         |      |       |      |
|   | O03*            | Sepsis following spontaneous abortion                      | 52      | 3.6  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | O04.87          | Sepsis following induced termination of pregnancy          | 5       | 0.4  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | O07.37          | Sepsis following failed attempted termination of pregnancy | 6       | 0.4  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | O08.82          | Sepsis following ectopic and molar pregnancy               | 6       | 0.4  | 0     | 0.0  |
|   | O85             | Puerperal sepsis   | 97      | 6.8  | 4     | 0.1  |
|   | O86.04          | Sepsis following obstetric procedure                       | 18      | 1.3  | 0     | 0.0  |

\*Asterisk indicates that any subsequent digit or character is included.  
Abbreviations: ICD, International Classification of Diseases; No., number.