

TABLE 3. Prevalence (per 100 Live Births) and 95% Confidence Intervals for Neonatal and Obstetric Outcomes by Specific Racial and Ethnic Intersections, Department of Defense Birth and Infant Health Research Program, 2010–2021^a

	Population		Cesarean Delivery			Gestational Hypertension			Gestational Diabetes		
Race and Ethnicity	No.	%	Prevalence	95% CI Lower Limit	95% CI Upper Limit	Prevalence	95% CI Lower Limit	95% CI Upper Limit	Prevalence	95% CI Lower Limit	95% CI Upper Limit
White	112,361	47.7	25.8	25.5	26.0	13.1	12.9	13.3	6.8	6.6	6.9
Black or African American	53,226	22.6	31.9	31.5	32.3	15.5	15.2	15.8	6.4	6.2	6.7
White and other Hispanic descent	15,092	6.4	25.8	25.1	26.5	12.3	11.7	12.8	7.3	6.9	7.7
Unknown ^b	7,691	3.3	29.6	28.5	30.6	12.3	11.6	13.0	8.6	7.9	9.2
White and Mexican	7,225	3.1	22.6	21.7	23.6	12.2	11.4	12.9	8.1	7.5	8.7
Other Hispanic descent ^c	4,377	1.9	31.5	30.1	32.9	9.6	8.7	10.4	9.0	8.1	9.8
Asian ^d	3,683	1.6	27.3	25.9	28.8	11.3	10.3	12.4	13.9	12.8	15.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ^d	3,150	1.3	24.3	22.8	25.8	13.2	12.0	14.4	9.6	8.6	10.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,985	1.3	27.6	26.0	29.2	14.9	13.6	16.2	9.8	8.8	10.9
American Indian or Alaska Native and White	2,824	1.2	25.1	23.5	26.7	15.3	13.9	16.6	7.6	6.6	8.6
Black or African American and other Hispanic descent	2,211	0.9	29.0	27.1	30.9	14.4	13.0	15.9	6.5	5.4	7.5
Filipino	2,165	0.9	32.3	30.4	34.3	11.9	10.6	13.3	16.4	14.8	18.0
Mexican ^c	2,042	0.9	24.5	22.6	26.4	9.1	7.8	10.3	9.8	8.6	11.1
White and Puerto Rican	1,647	0.7	29.1	26.9	31.3	12.1	10.6	13.7	6.0	4.9	7.2
Black or African American and White	1,331	0.6	26.4	24.1	28.8	14.7	12.8	16.6	4.6	3.5	5.0

	Population		Pre-Term Birth			Low Birth Weight		
Race and Ethnicity	No.	%	Prevalence	95% CI Lower Limit	95% CI Upper Limit	Prevalence	95% CI Lower Limit	95% CI Upper Limit
White	112,361	47.7	7.3	7.2	7.5	3.8	3.7	3.9
Black or African American	53,226	22.6	11.0	10.7	11.3	8.0	7.8	8.2
White and other Hispanic descent	15,092	6.4	7.2	6.8	7.6	4.2	3.8	4.5
Unknown ^b	7,691	3.3	8.6	8.0	9.2	5.3	4.8	5.8
White and Mexican	7,225	3.1	7.6	7.0	8.2	4.7	4.2	5.2
Other Hispanic descent ^c	4,377	1.9	8.0	7.2	8.8	4.5	3.9	5.1
Asian ^d	3,683	1.6	9.2	8.3	10.2	5.6	4.9	6.3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ^d	3,150	1.3	8.3	7.3	9.2	4.1	3.4	4.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,985	1.3	7.2	6.3	8.2	3.8	3.1	4.4
American Indian or Alaska Native and White	2,824	1.2	6.9	6.0	7.9	3.8	3.1	4.5
Black or African American and other Hispanic descent	2,211	0.9	10.4	9.1	11.6	7.6	6.5	8.8
Filipino	2,165	0.9	8.6	7.5	9.8	5.4	4.4	6.3
Mexican ^c	2,042	0.9	7.8	6.6	8.9	4.6	3.7	5.5
White and Puerto Rican	1,647	0.7	9.0	7.6	10.4	5.4	4.3	6.5
Black or African American and White	1,331	0.6	8.2	6.7	9.7	5.0	3.9	6.2

Abbreviations: No., number.

^aColor gradient ranges from dark green (indicating lowest risk or disadvantage among estimates) to dark yellow (indicating greatest risk or disadvantage among estimates). Racial and ethnic identity intersections comprising less than 0.5% of the population (<1,178) were omitted for brevity.

^bNo specified race or ethnicity.

^cNo specified race.

^dNo specified ethnicity.