

TABLE 4. Estimates of Any History of Tobacco or Nicotine Use, Classified by Self-Reporting from the Periodic Health Assessment or Diagnostic Codes^a

	Concurrent PHA and Diagnostic Code Documentation		Exclusive Self-Reporting from PHA		Exclusive Documentation from Diagnostic Codes		All
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Total	137,365	34.6	241,298	60.7	18,787	4.7	397,450
Branch of service							
Army	60,154	36.8	94,980	58.0	8,527	5.2	163,661
Navy	25,377	34.8	44,366	60.9	3,082	4.2	72,825
Air Force ^b	35,367	35.4	59,445	59.5	5,020	5.0	99,832
Marine Corps	12,429	24.8	35,995	71.8	1,705	3.4	50,129
Coast Guard	4,033	36.7	6,510	59.2	452	4.1	10,995
Unknown ^c	5	62.5	2	25.0	1	12.5	8
Sex							
Male	120,492	34.4	215,231	61.4	14,910	4.3	350,633
Female	16,873	36.0	26,067	55.7	3,877	8.3	46,817
Age, y							
Unknown	13,654	12.9	89,179	84.2	3,097	2.9	105,930
<25	26,477	25.7	72,772	70.6	3,857	3.7	103,106
25–29	32,503	42.7	39,402	51.7	4,252	5.6	76,157
30–34	36,199	57.2	22,865	36.2	4,185	6.6	63,249
35–39	28,531	58.2	17,080	34.9	3,396	6.9	49,007
40+	1	100	—	0.0	—	0.0	1
Race and ethnicity							
White, non-Hispanic	86,176	37.0	137,490	59.0	9,466	4.1	233,132
Black, non-Hispanic	15,658	31.6	30,333	61.2	3,602	7.3	49,593
Hispanic	18,531	27.7	44,696	66.9	3,574	5.4	66,801
Other	17,000	35.5	28,779	60.1	2,145	4.5	47,924
Military rank							
Enlisted	118,855	34.8	208,060	60.9	14,964	4.4	341,879
Officer	18,502	33.3	33,161	59.8	3,823	6.9	55,486
Unknown	8	9.4	77	90.6	—	0.0	85

Abbreviations: PHA, Periodic Health Assessment; No., number; y, years.

^aBased on sample of active component service members who completed a PHA in 2023.

^bIncludes Space Force members.

^cService members documented as active duty but branch of service unknown.